

THE  
**SURGICAL INSTRUMENTS  
OF THE HINDUS**

WITH

**A Comparative Study of the Surgical Instruments of  
the Greek, Roman, Arab and the Modern  
European Surgeons**

BY

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Calcutta University.*

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## PREFACE

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Much trouble has been taken with our illustrations, but the author is fully conscious of their many defects. I am greatly indebted to several authors mentioned in the legends to the plates as the readers will find certain of their illustrations copied in this volume. It was found necessary in a comparative study of the surgical instruments used by the different nations of the world. It has been my wish to render due credit to all persons for the illustrations by which they may severally have contributed to the advancement of our knowledge of the subject, and I have never assumed to myself drawings, which belong to others. For those illustrations, not otherwise acknowledged, the author is solely responsible.

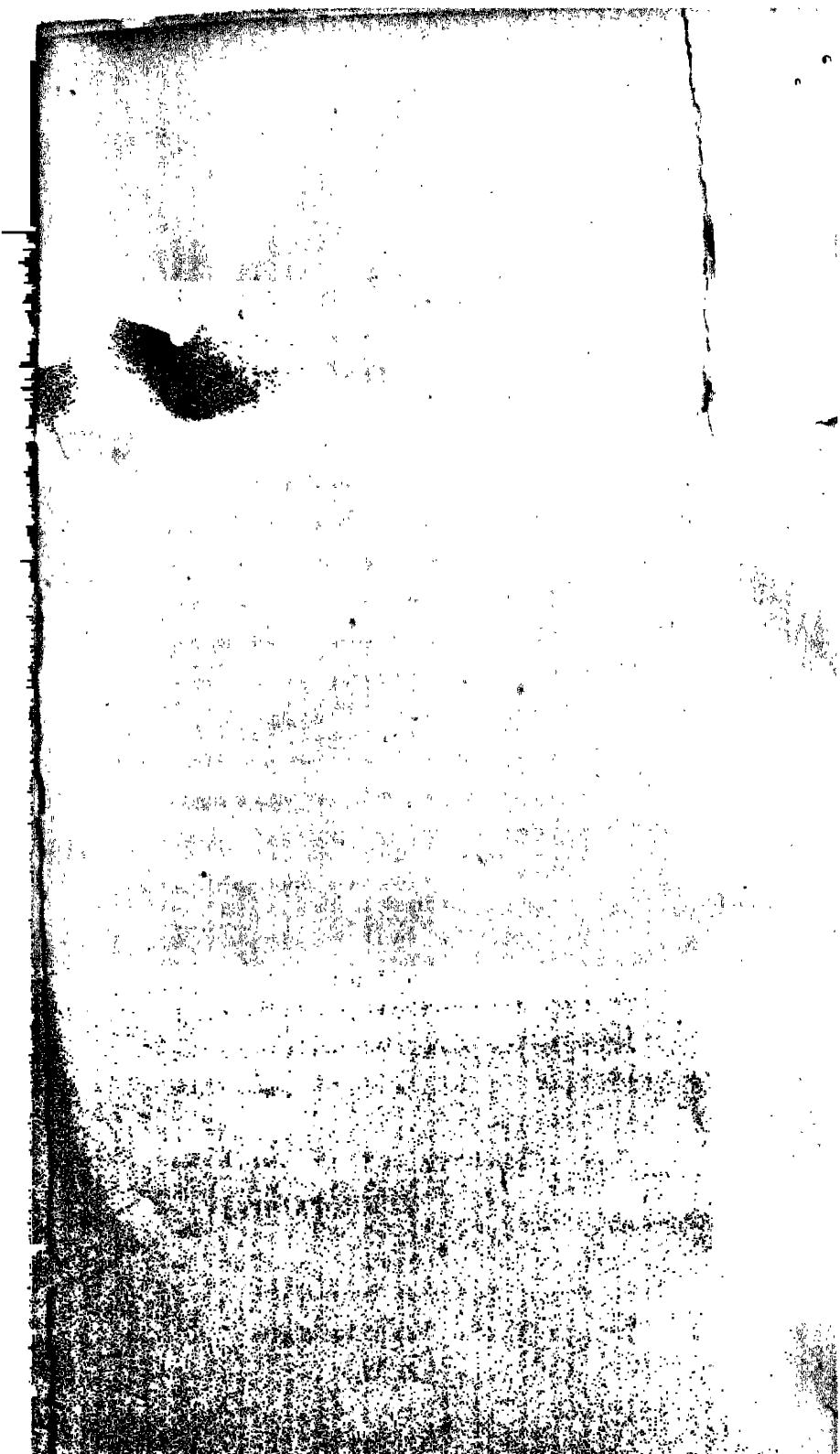
For his skill and patience in drawing and printing these figures I am glad to take this opportunity of thanking Mr. K. V. Seyne.

The author deems it a pleasant duty to express his thanks to the University of Calcutta for the liberality displayed in the matter of illustrations.

80, RUSSA ROAD NORTH,

Calcutta, February, 1914.

G. N. MUKHOPADHYAYA.



## ABBREVIATIONS

Adams : The Genuine Works of Hippocrates. Translated by Francis Adams, LL.D. in two volumes. (Sydenham Society).

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Laboratories at the Gordon Memorial College,  
Khartoum.

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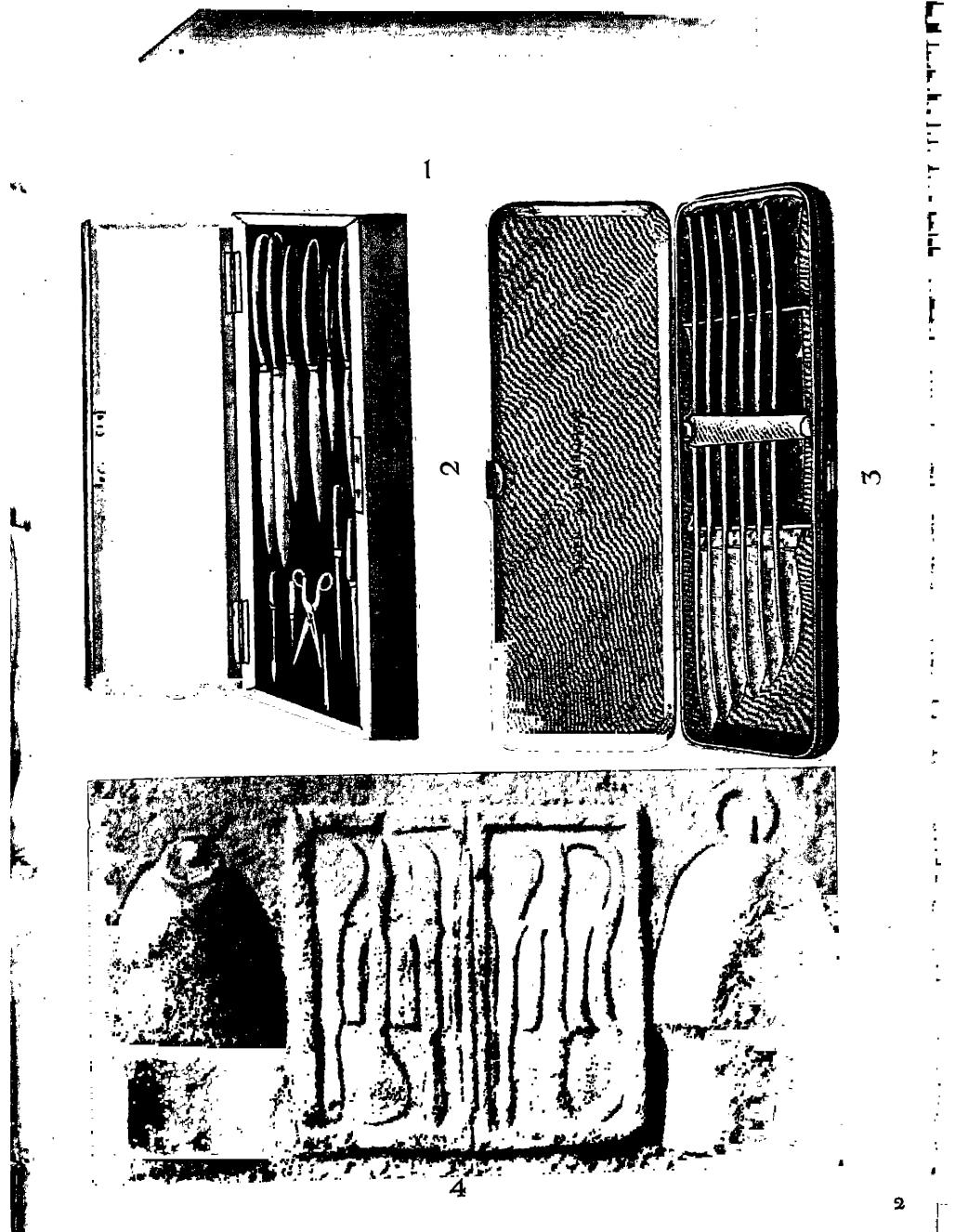
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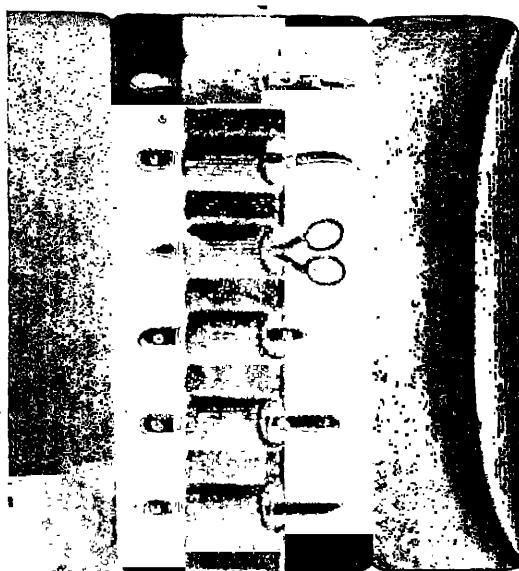
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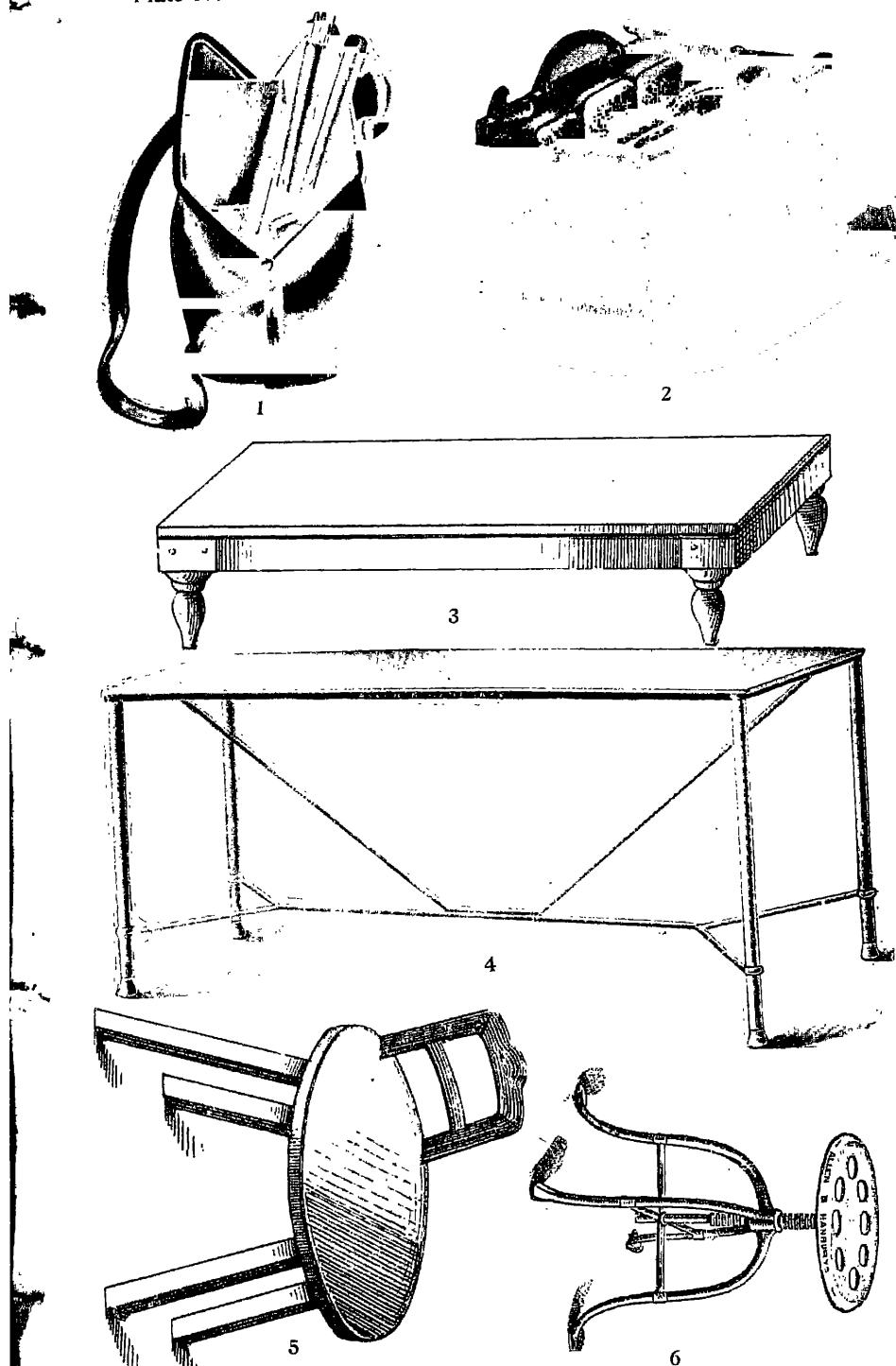
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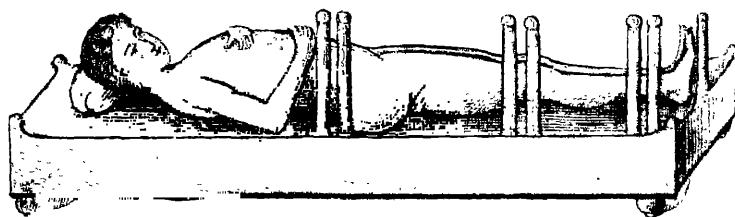
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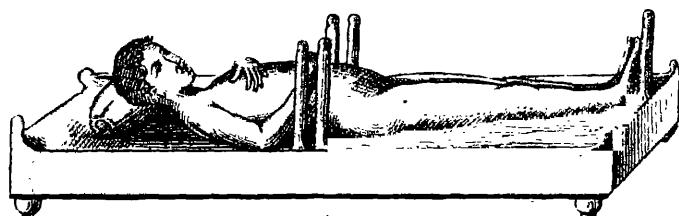
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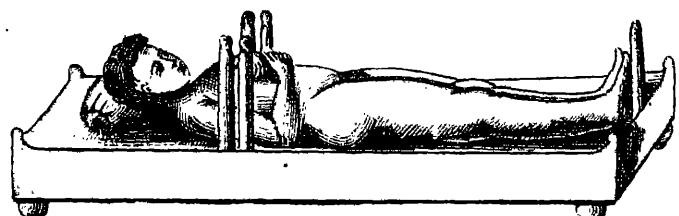
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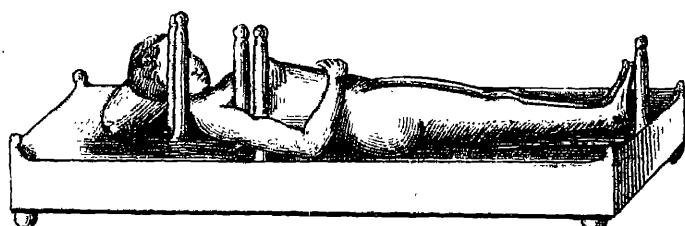
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D. The luxated member.

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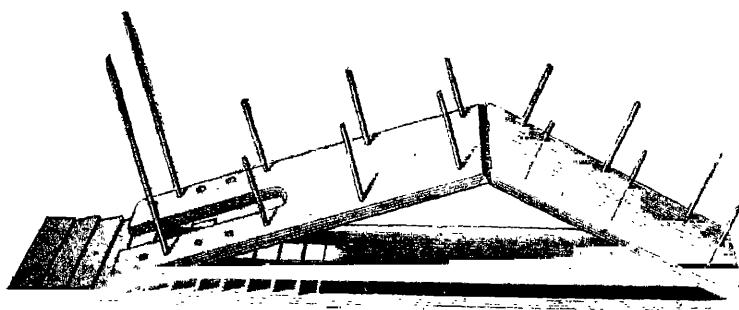
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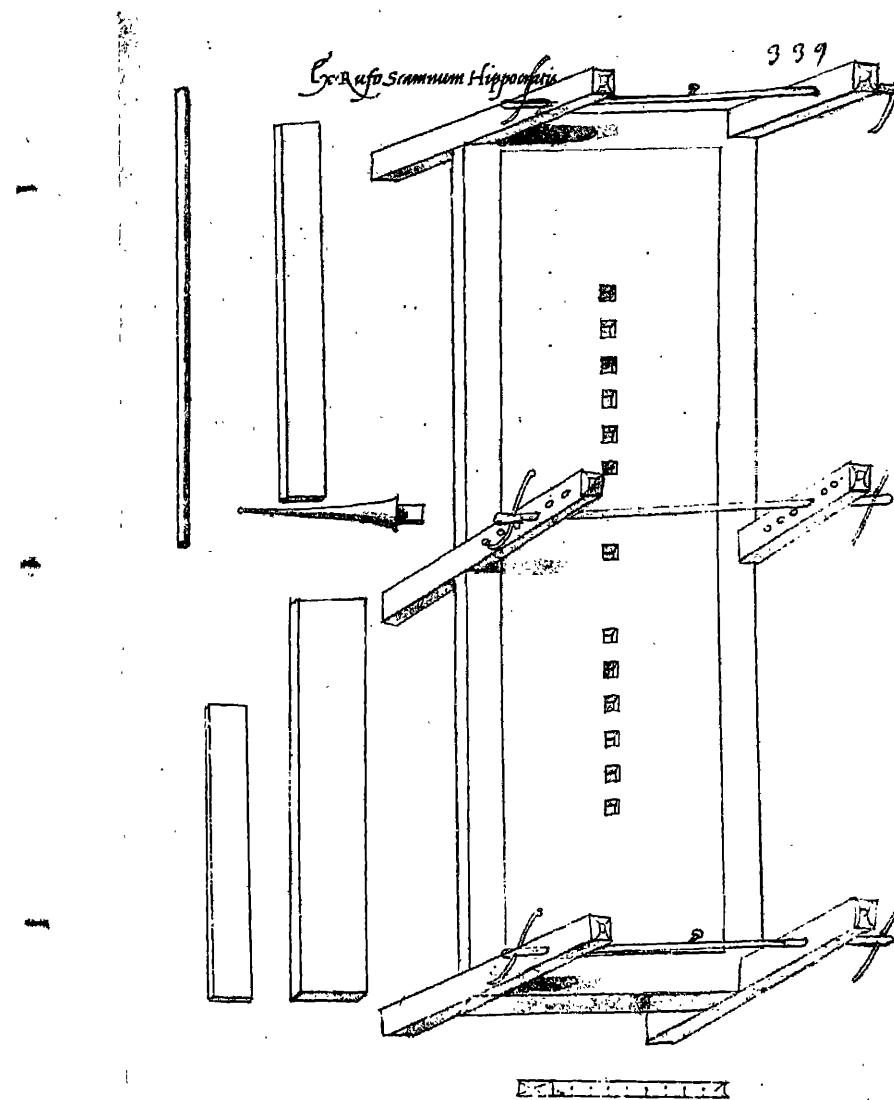
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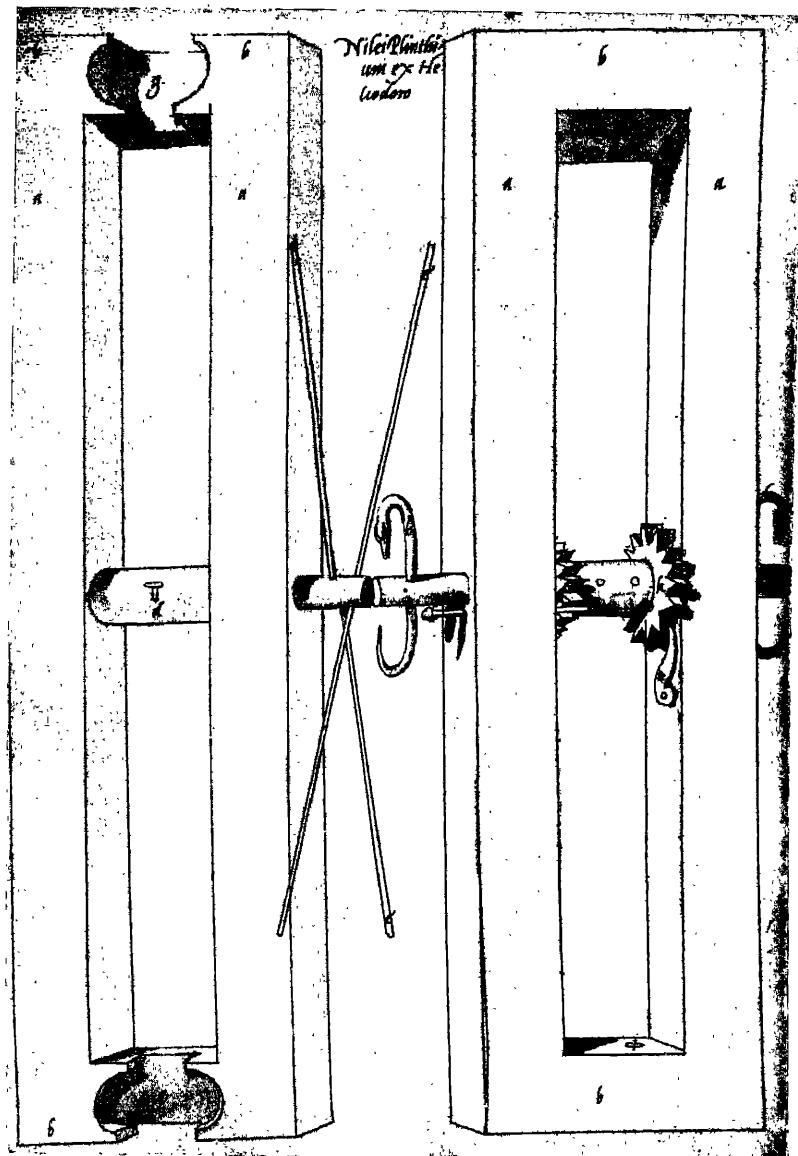
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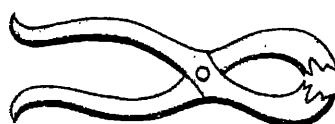
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THE SVASTIKA YANTRA OR CRUCIFORM INSTRUMENTS.

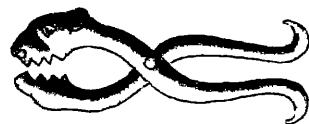
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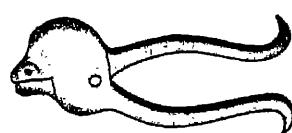
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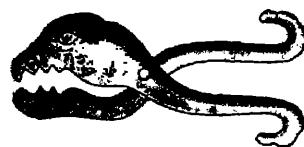
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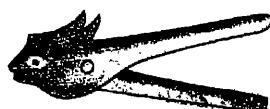
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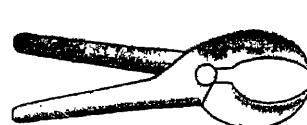
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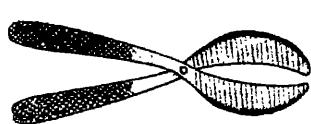
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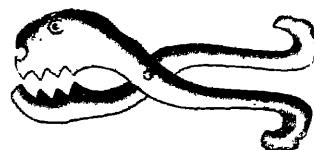
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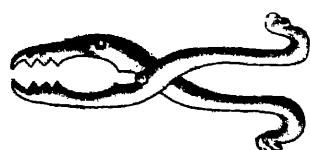
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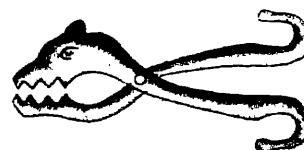
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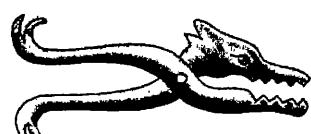
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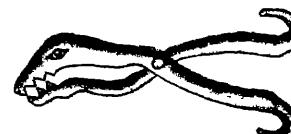
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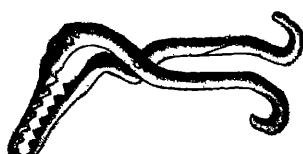
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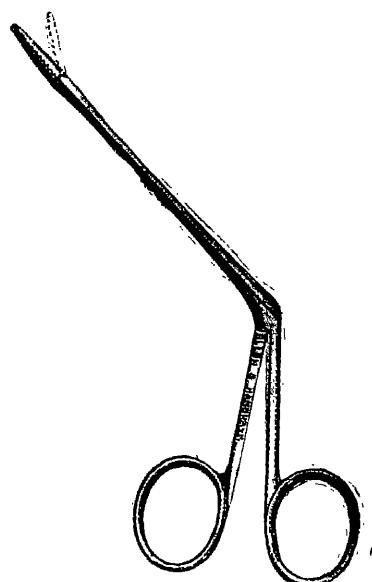
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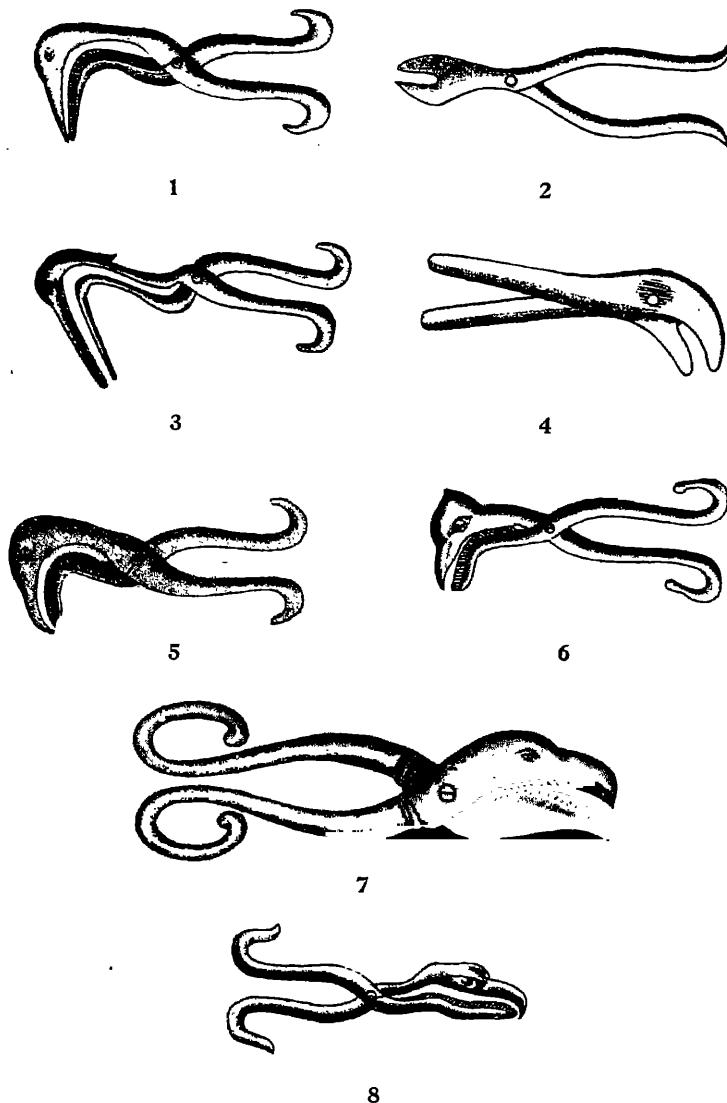
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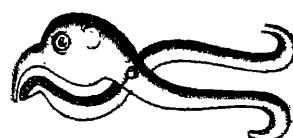
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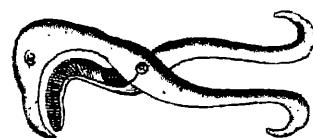
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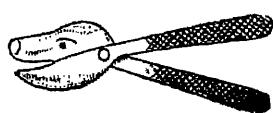
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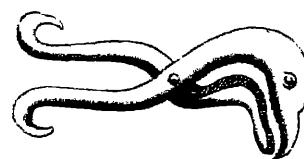
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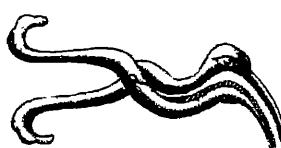
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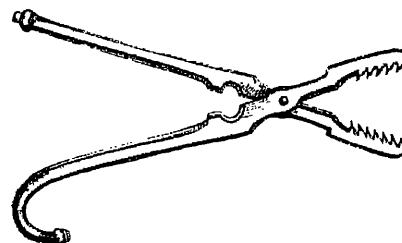
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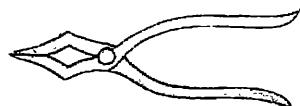
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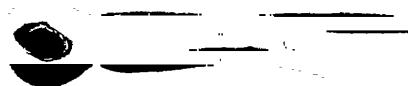
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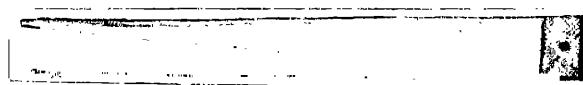
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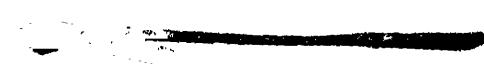
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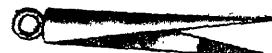
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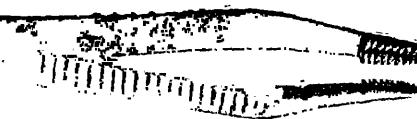
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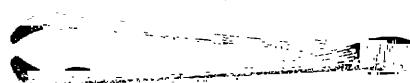
### Plate XVII.



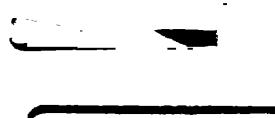
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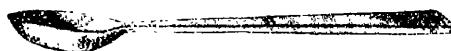
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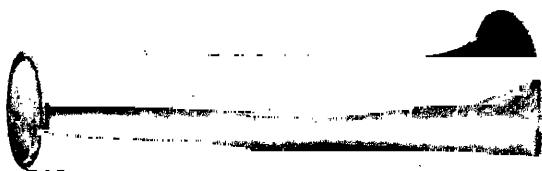
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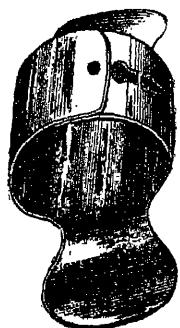
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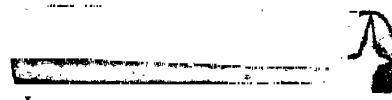
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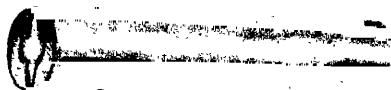
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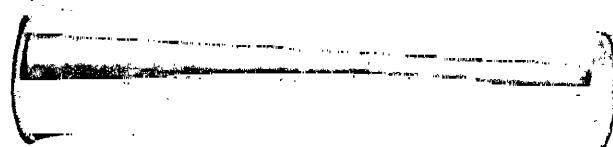
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THE SURGICAL INSTRUMENTS OF THE HINDUS.

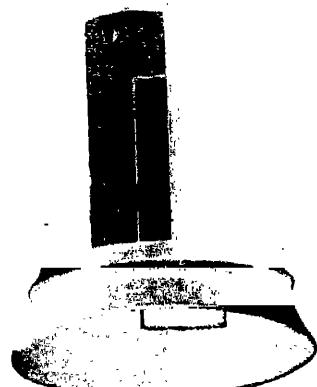
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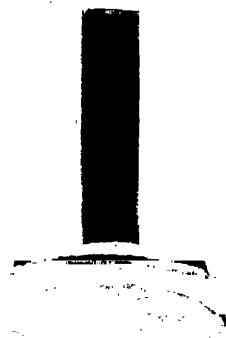
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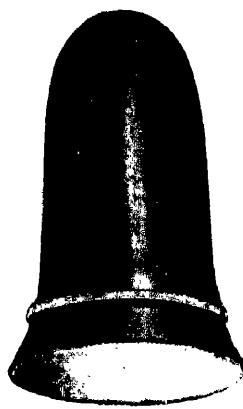
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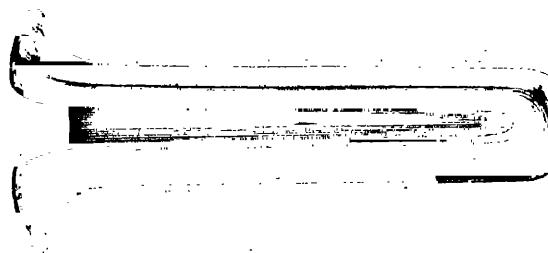
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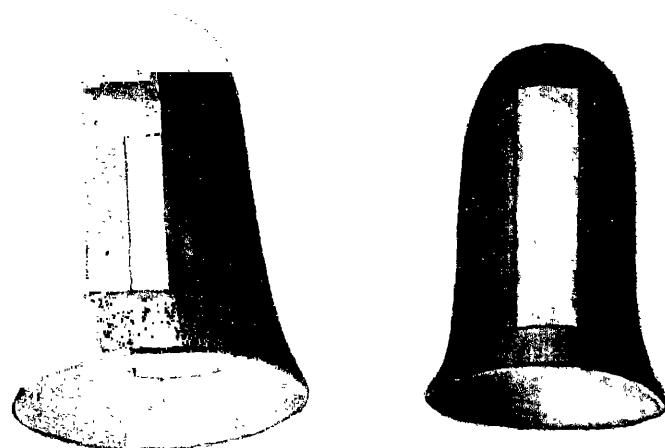
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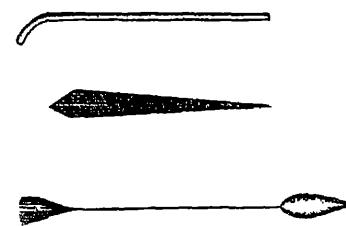
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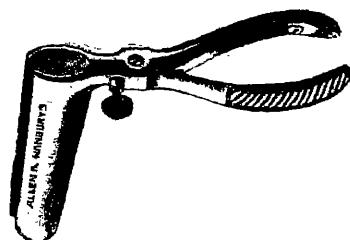
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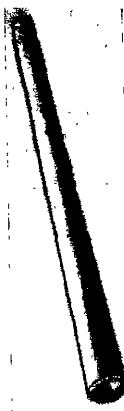
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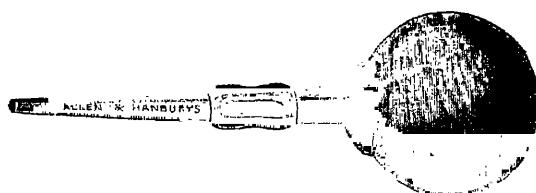
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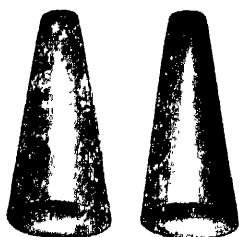
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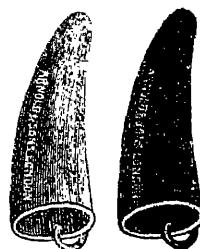
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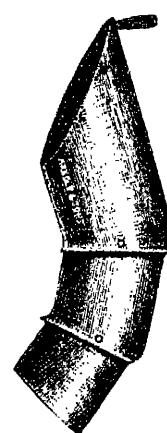
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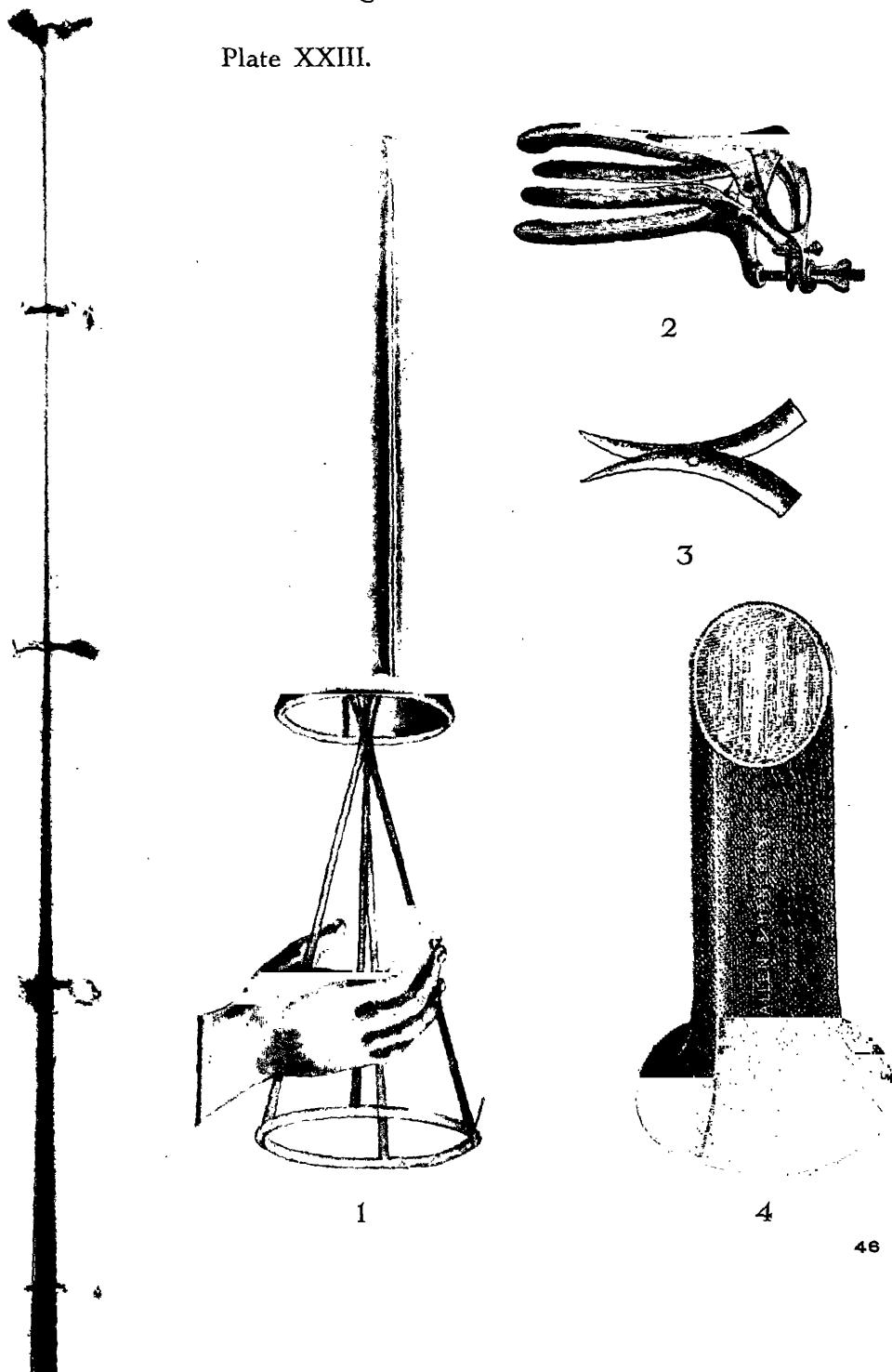
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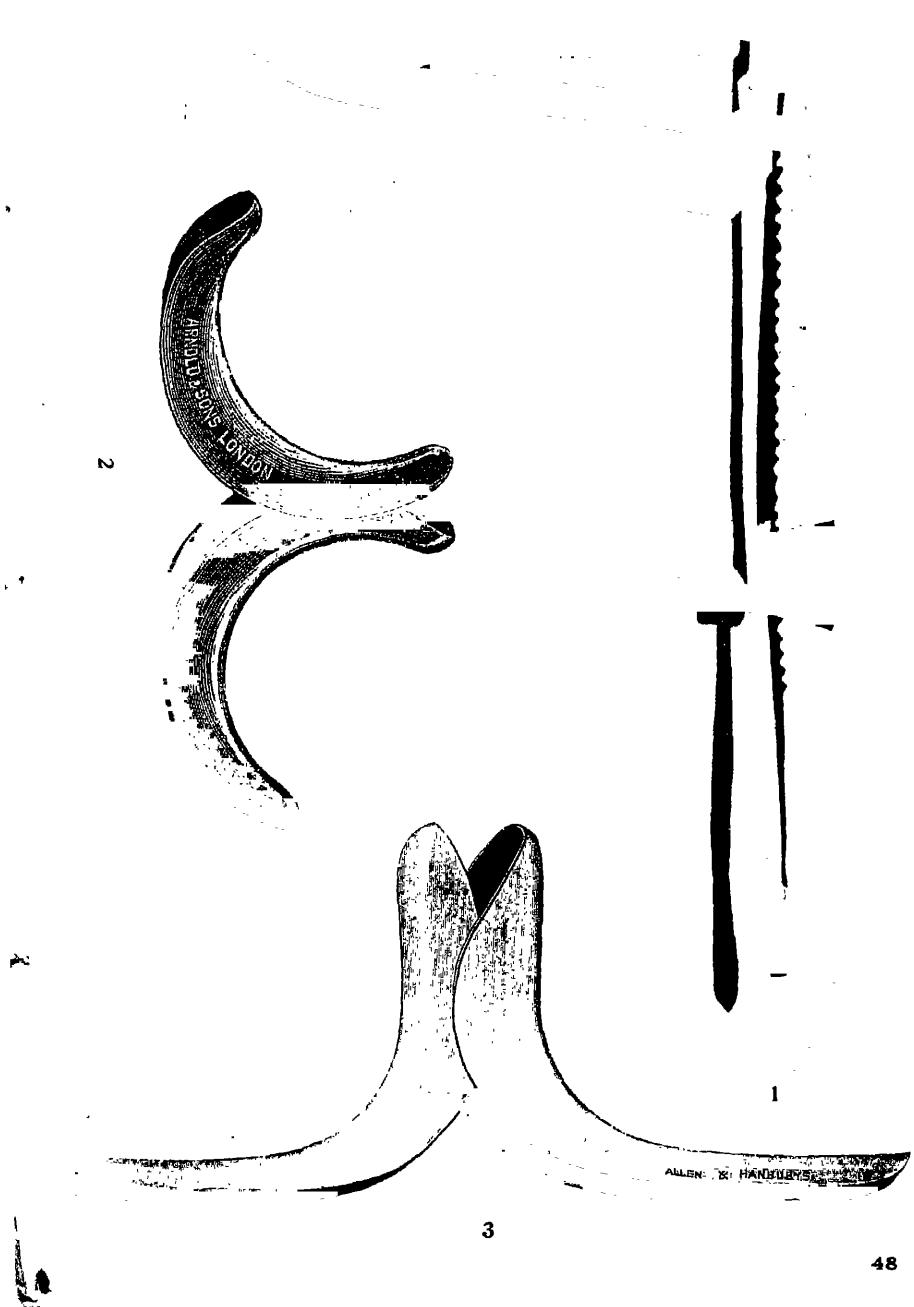
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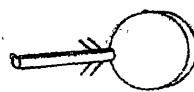
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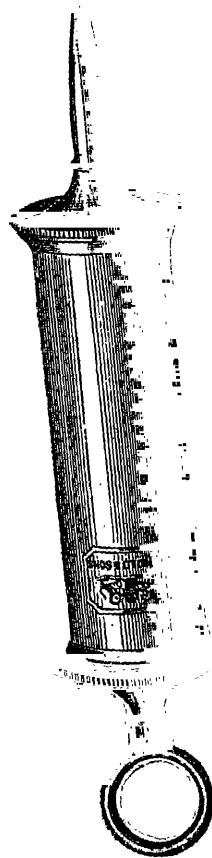
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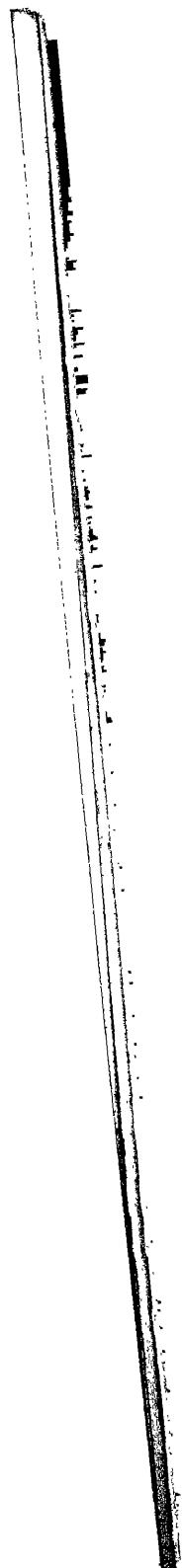
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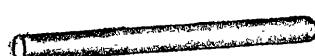
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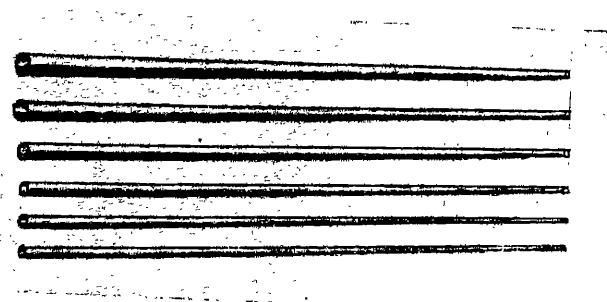
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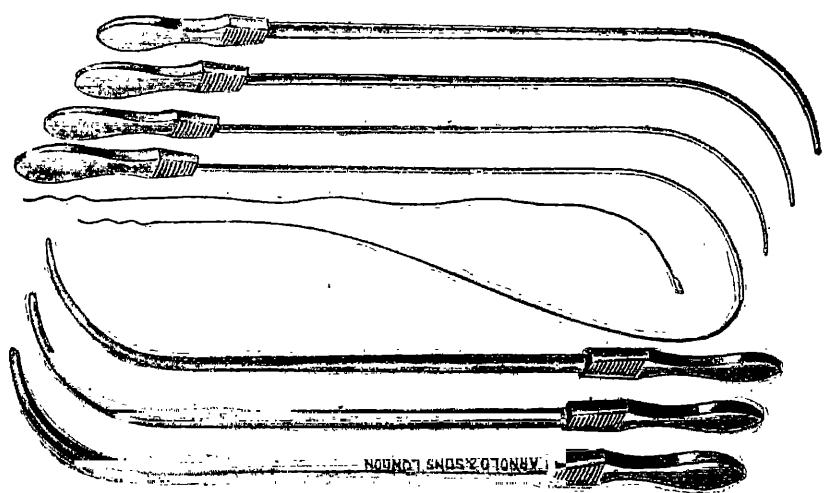
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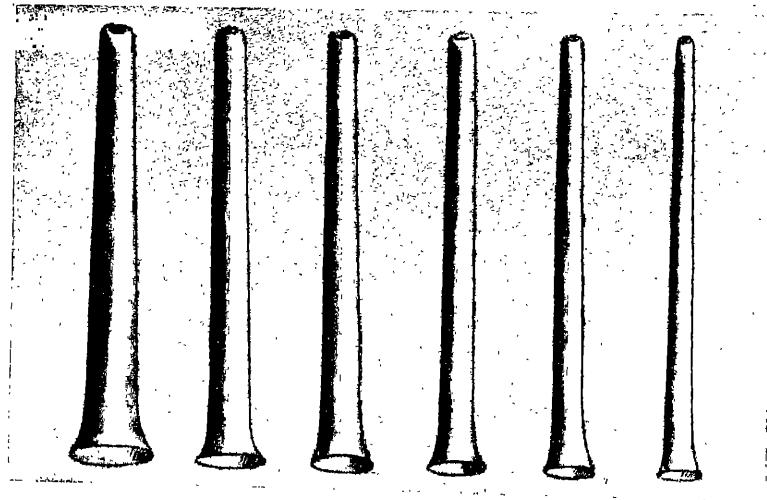
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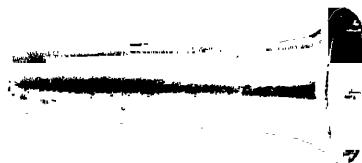
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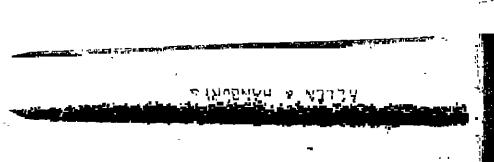
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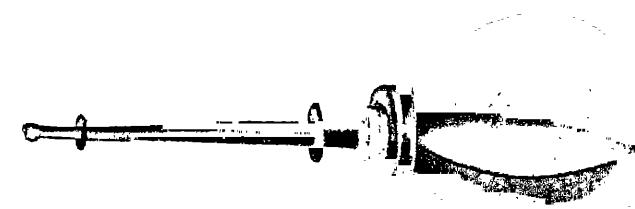
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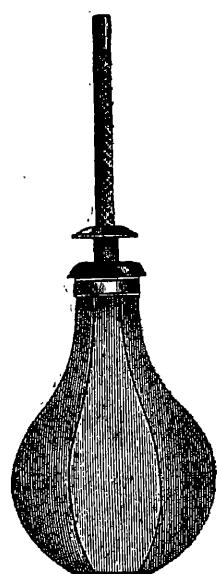
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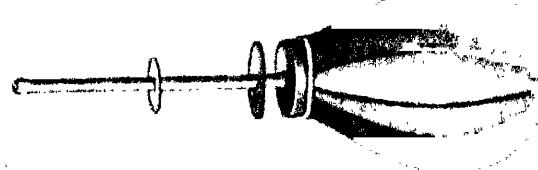
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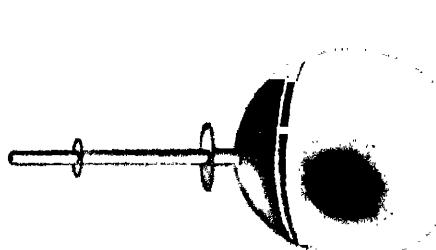
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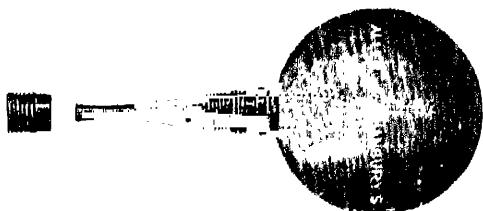
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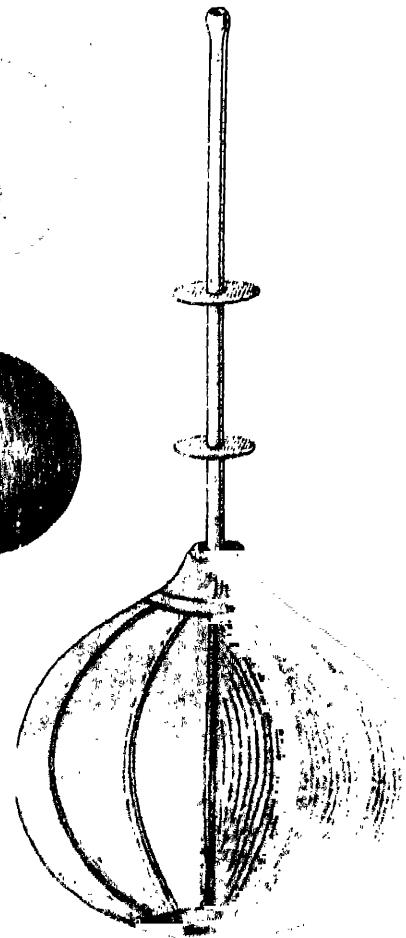
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THE NĀDĪ YANTRA OR TUBULAR INSTRUMENTS.

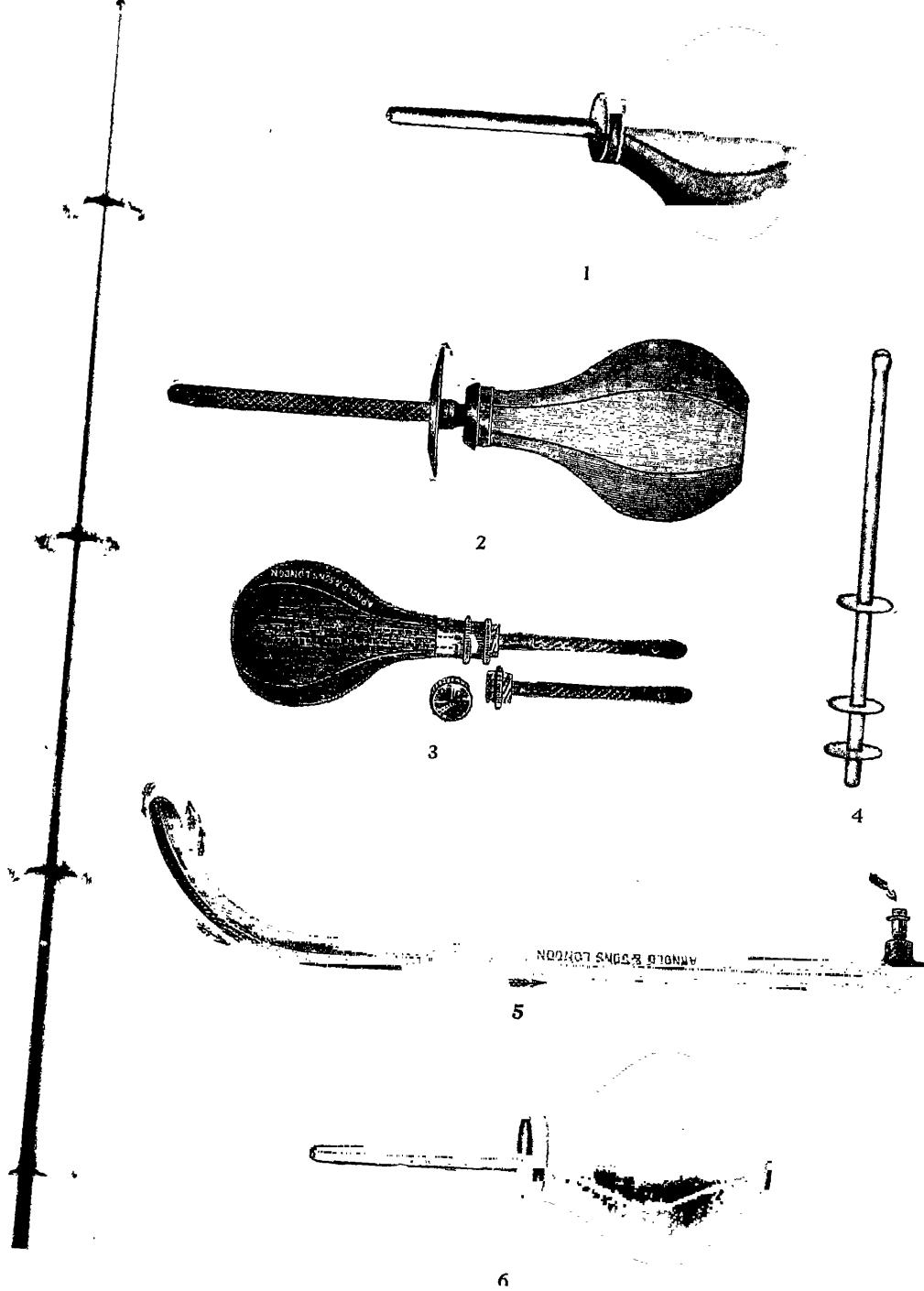
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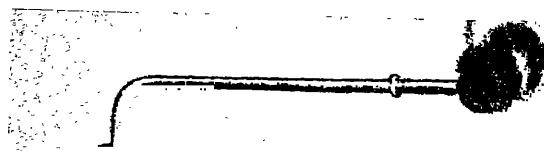
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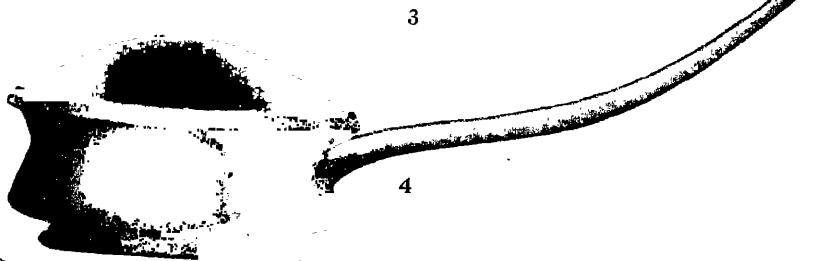
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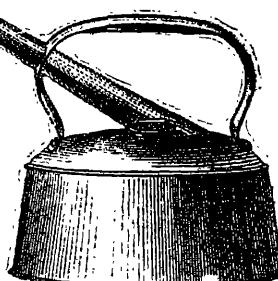
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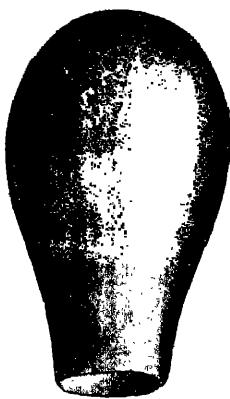
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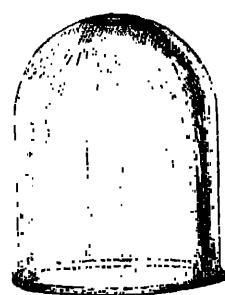
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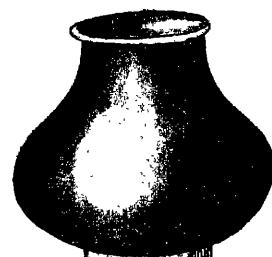
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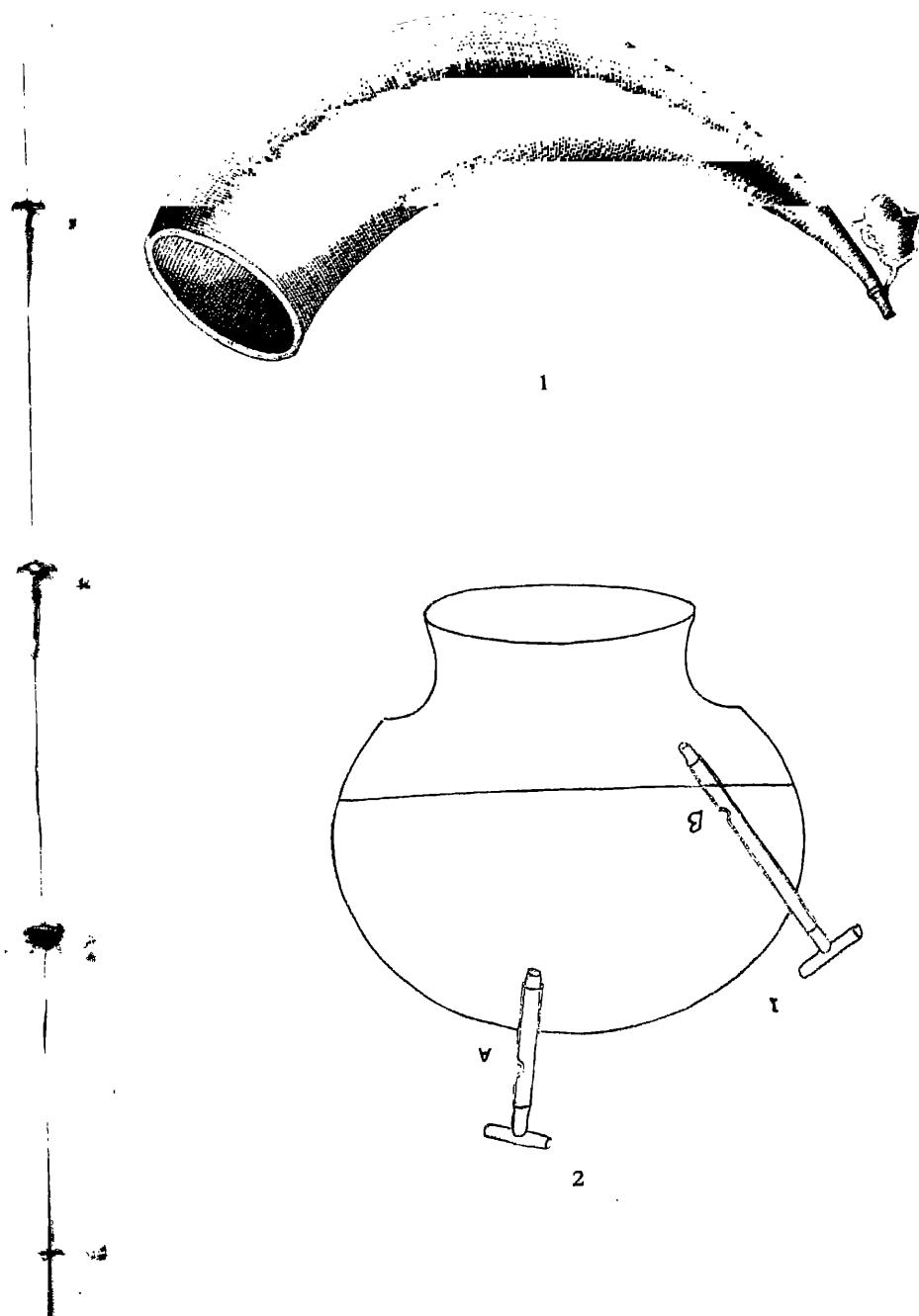
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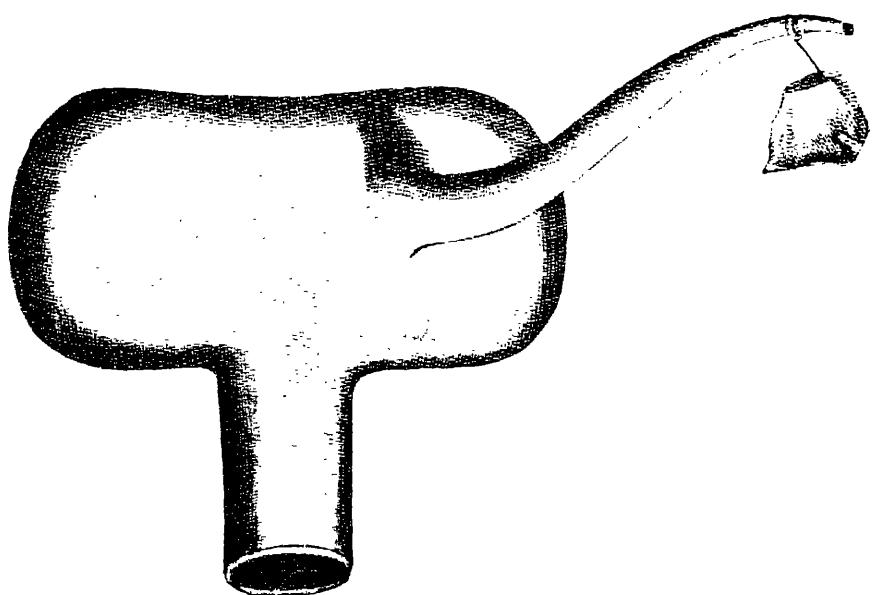
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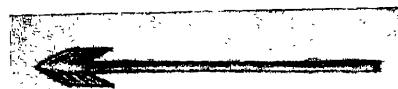
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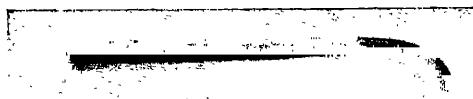
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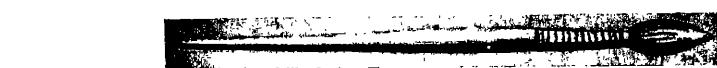
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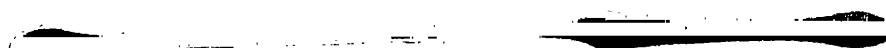
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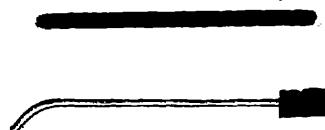
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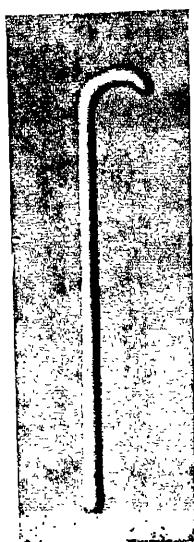
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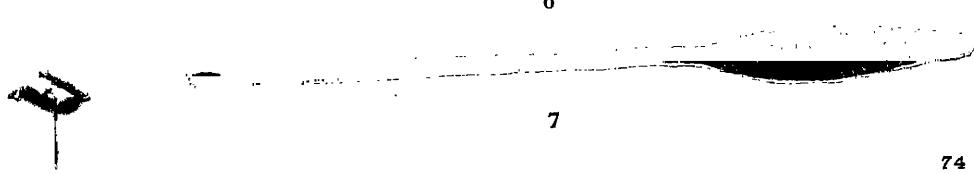
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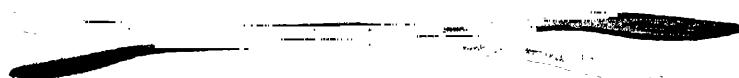
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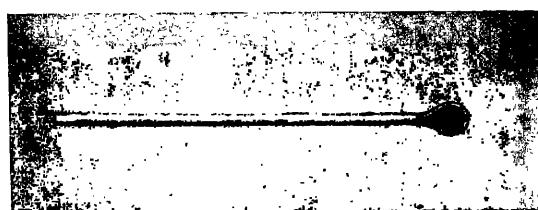
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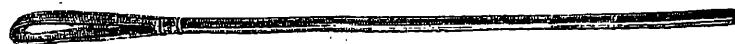
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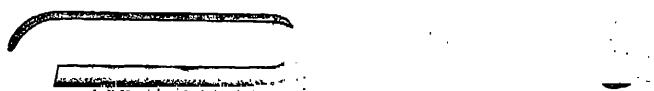
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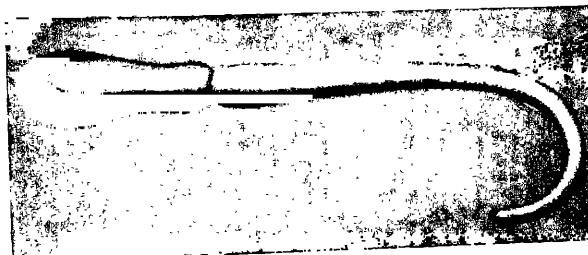
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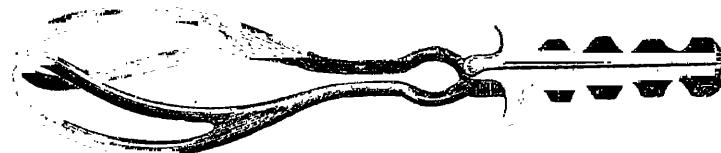
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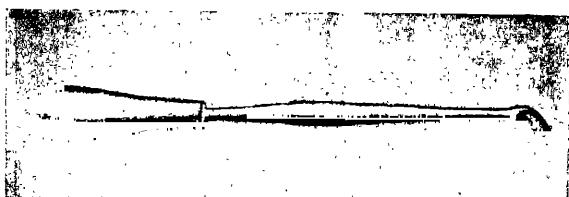
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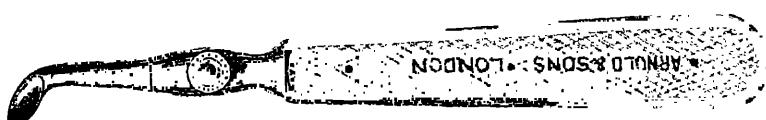
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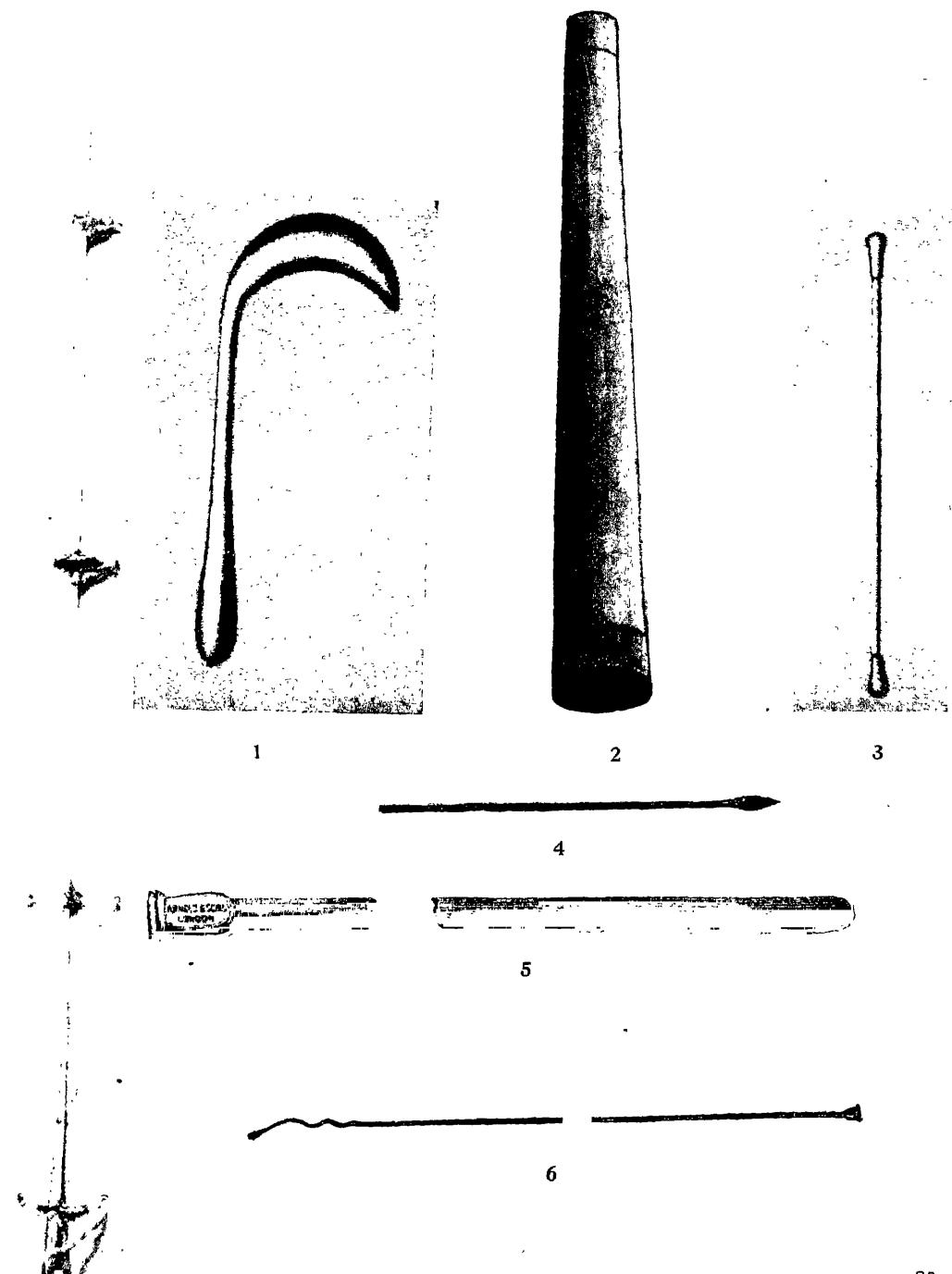
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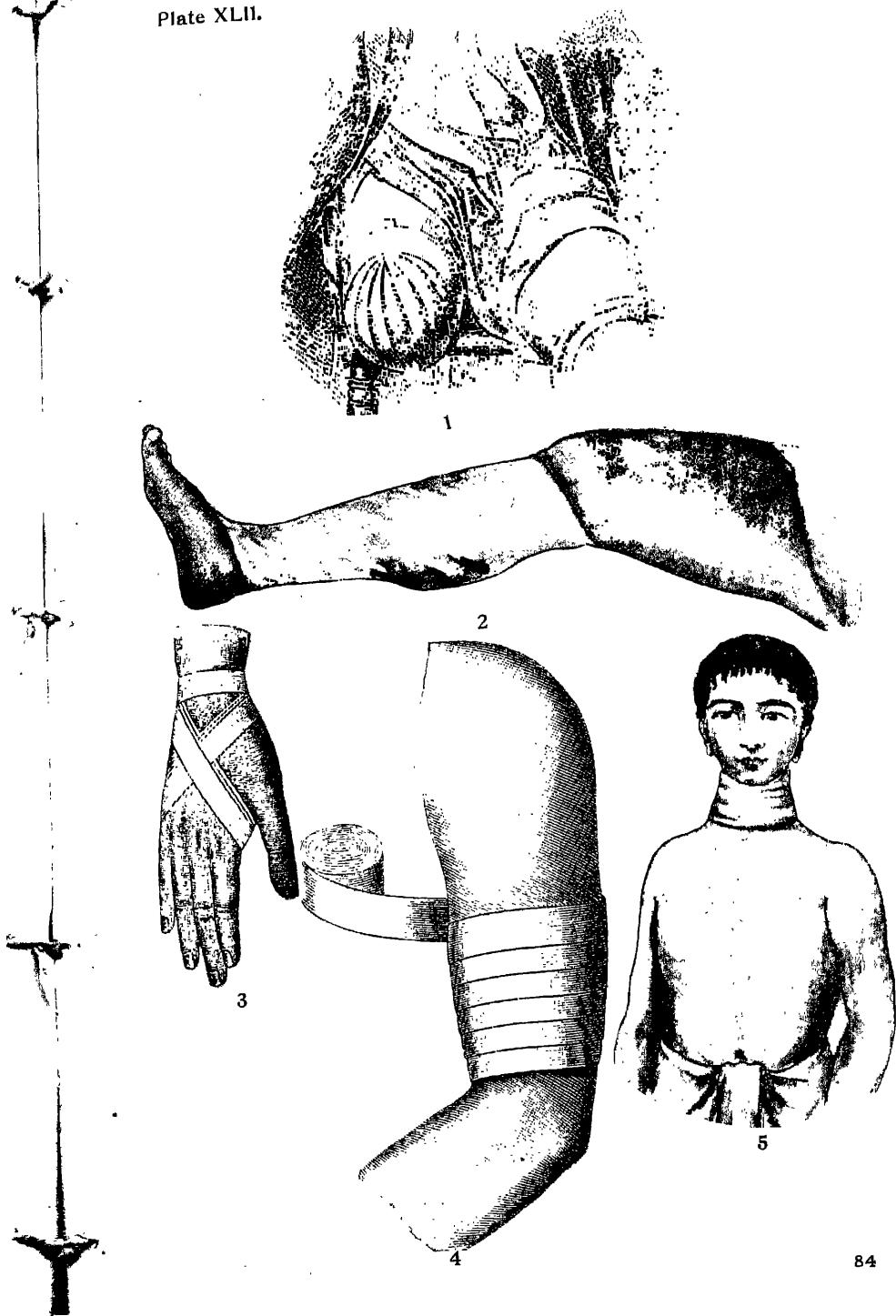
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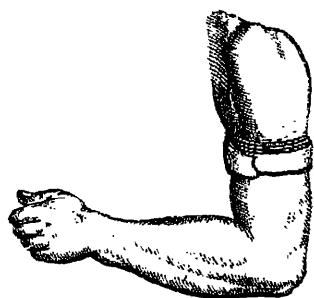
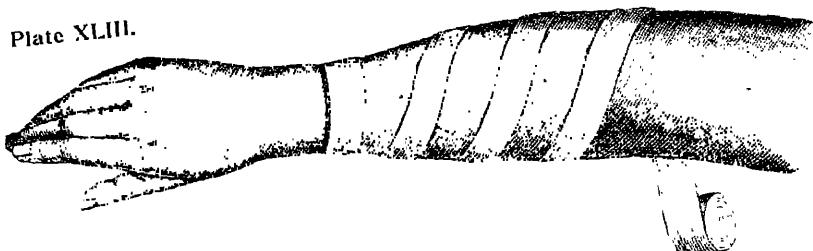
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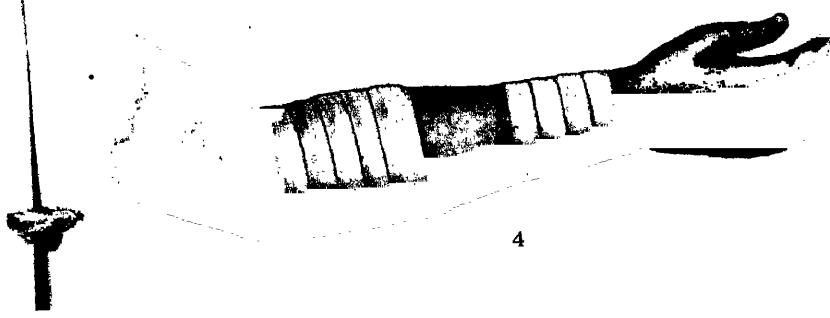
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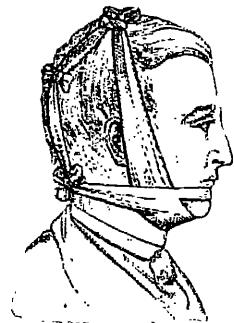
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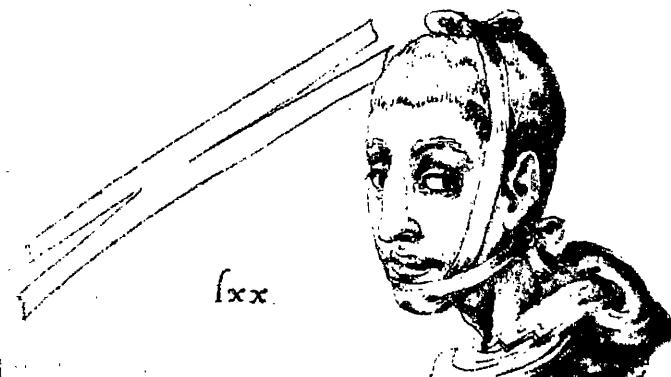


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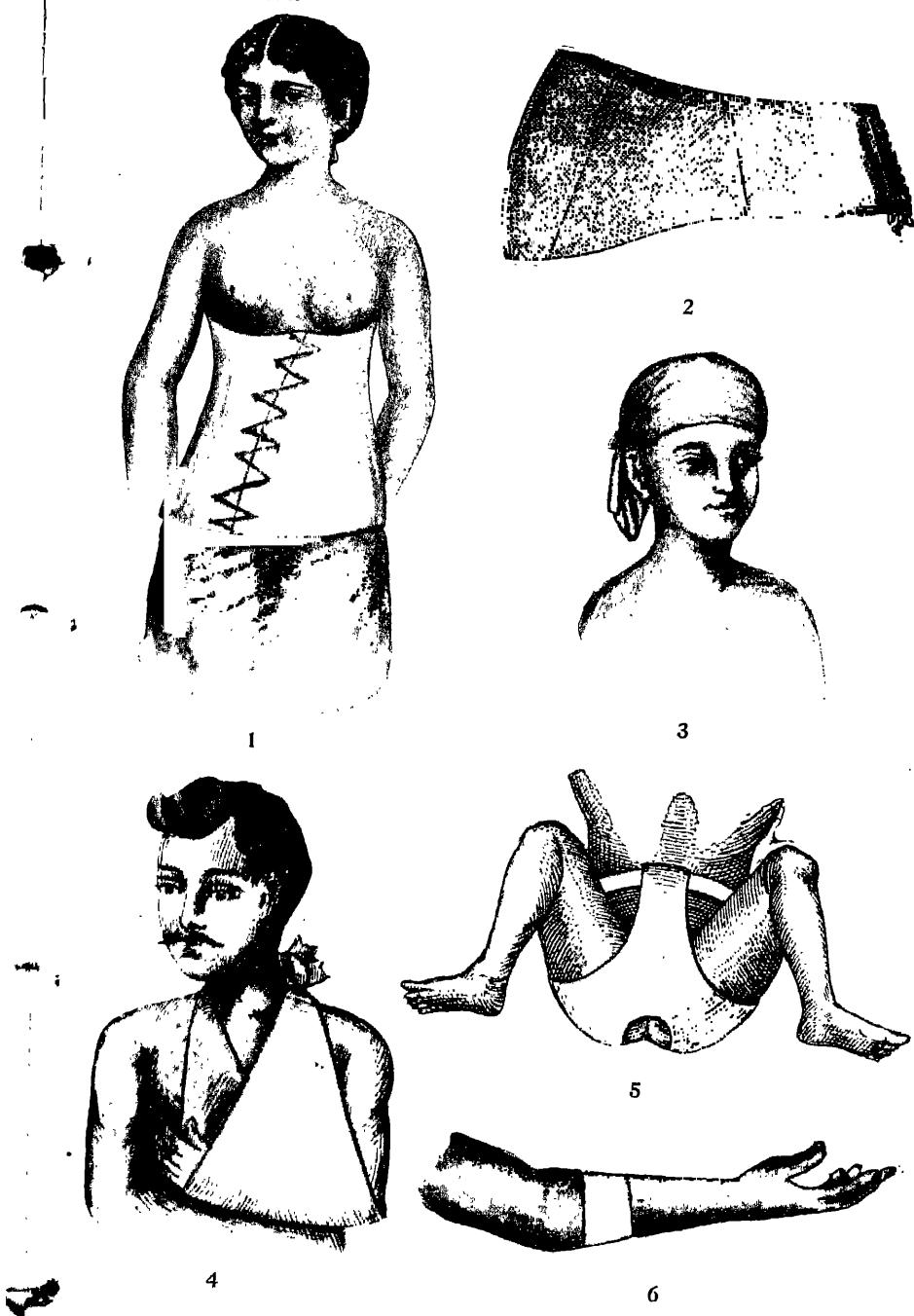
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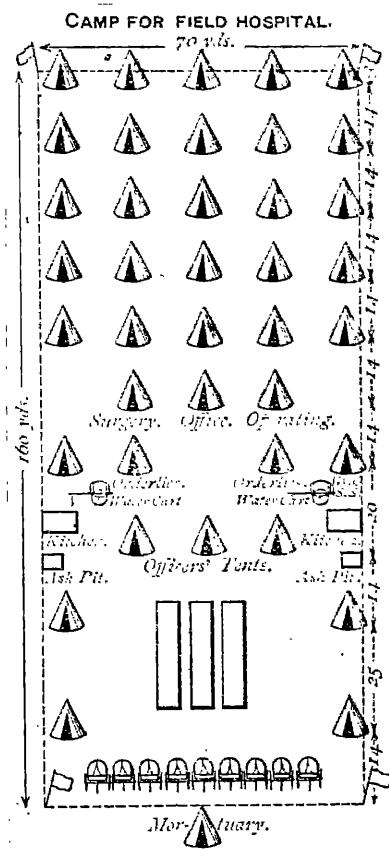
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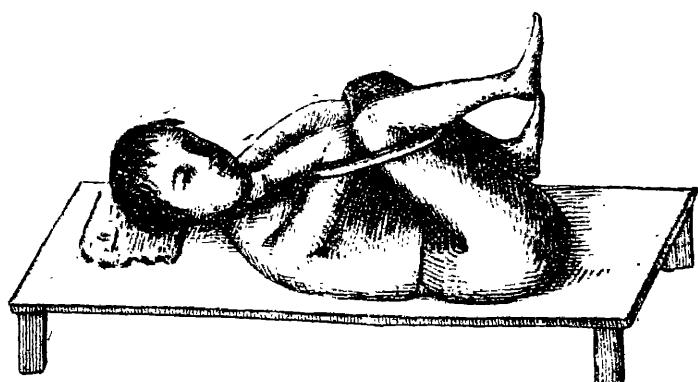
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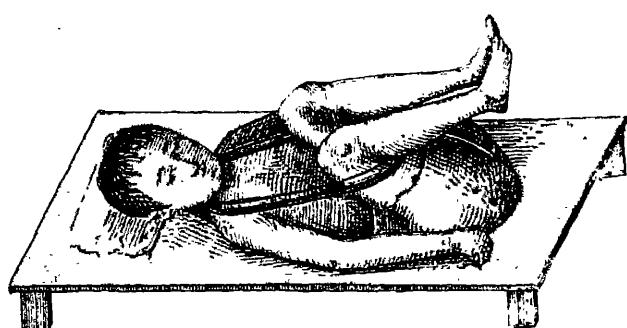
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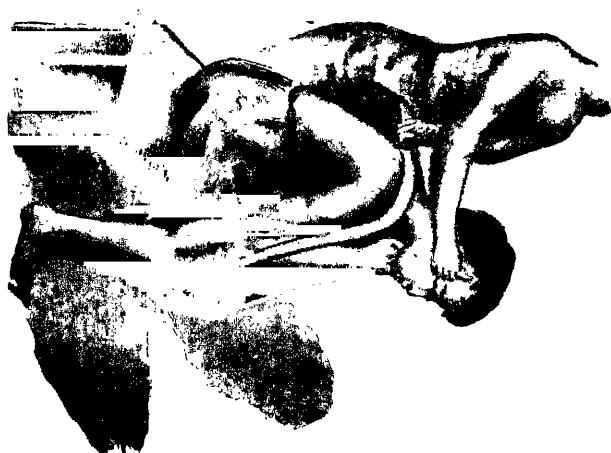
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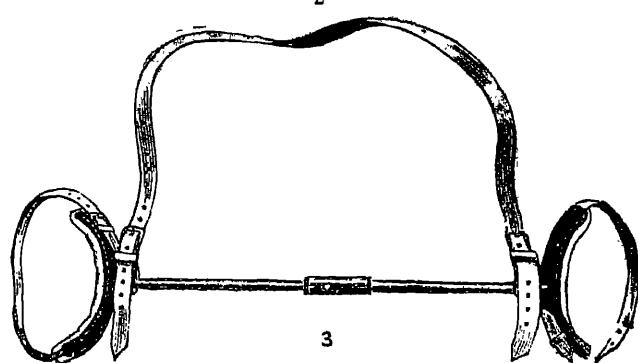
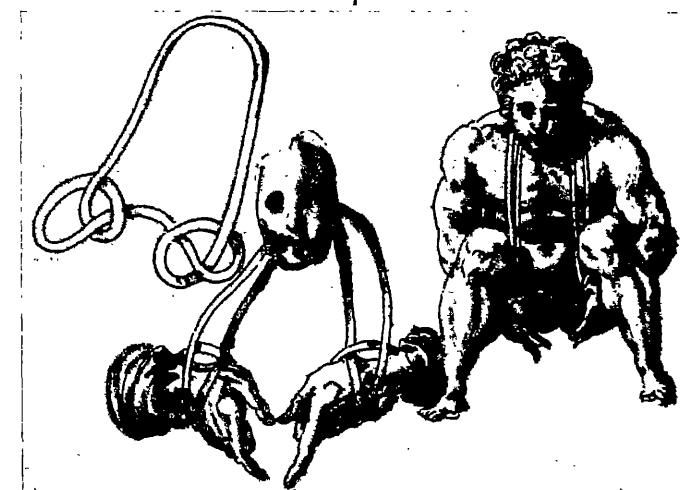
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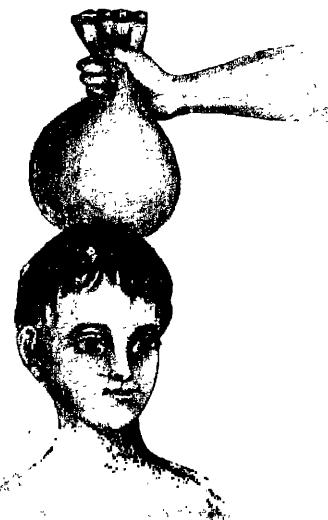
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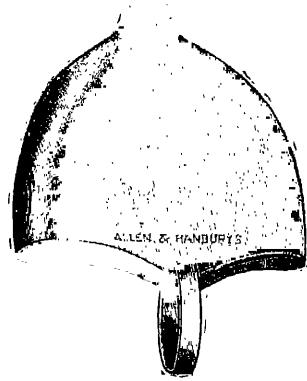
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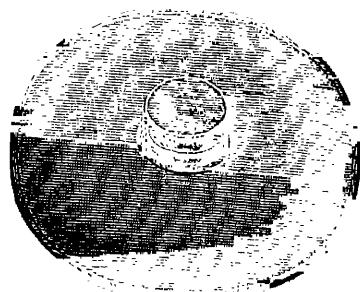
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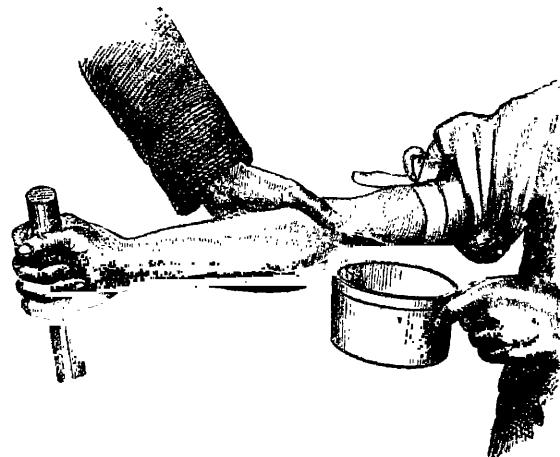
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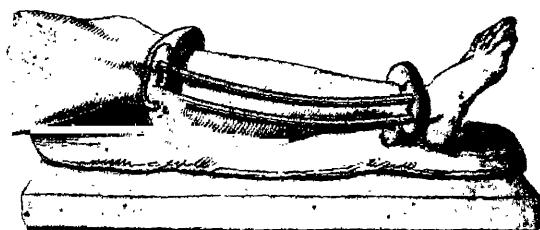
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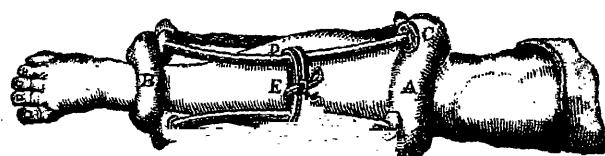
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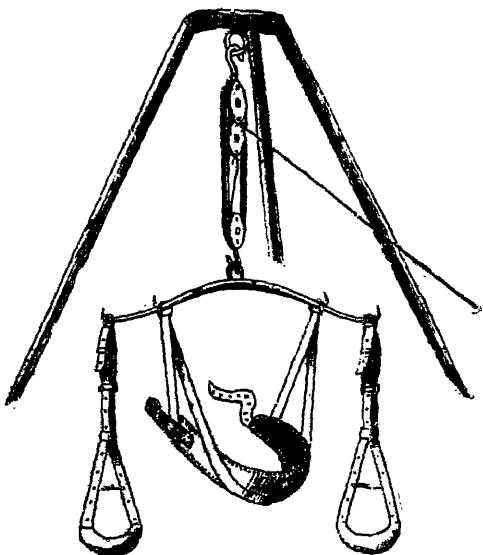
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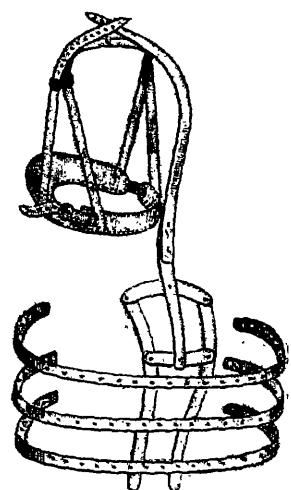
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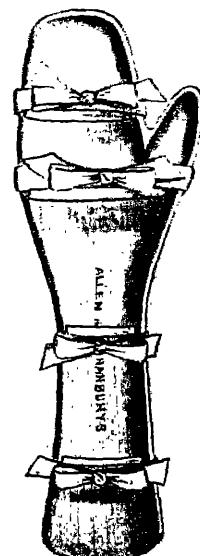
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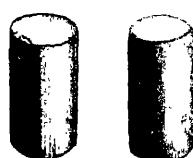
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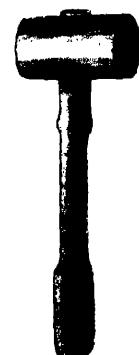
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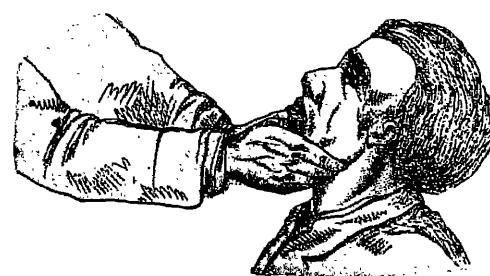
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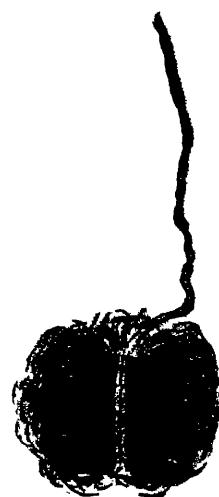
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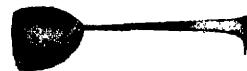
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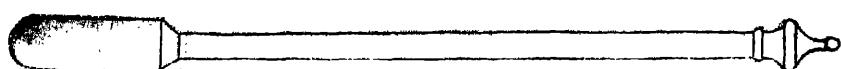
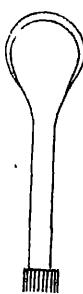
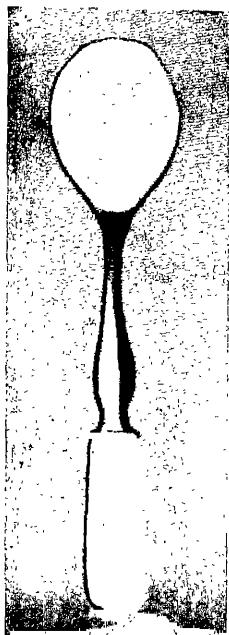
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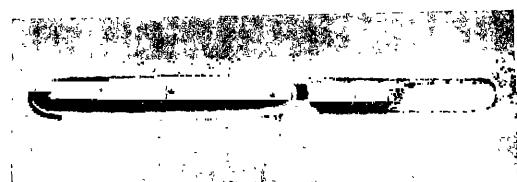
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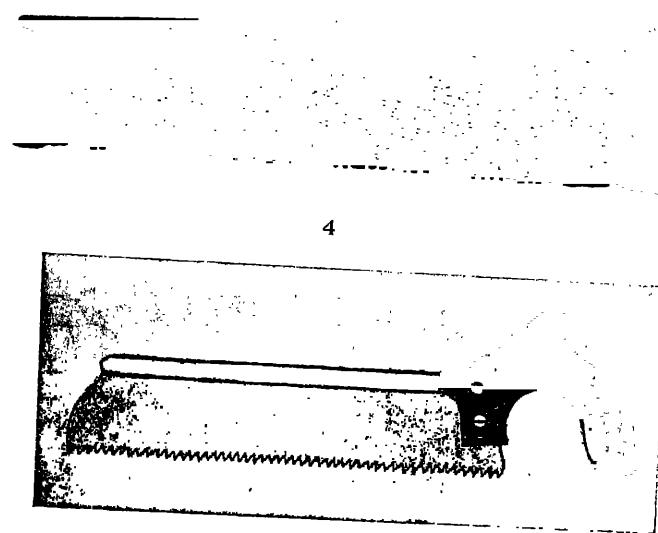
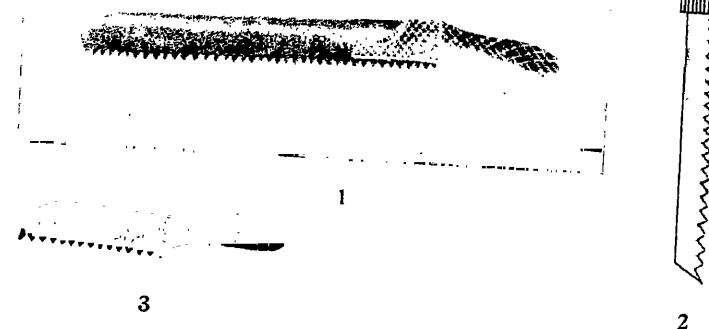
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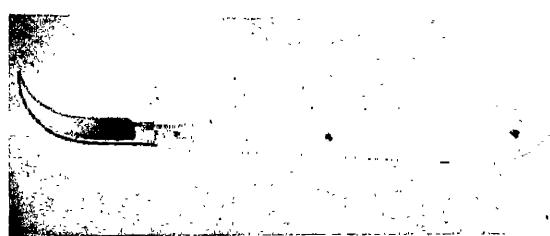
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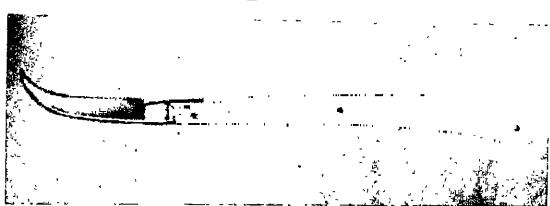
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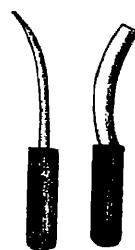
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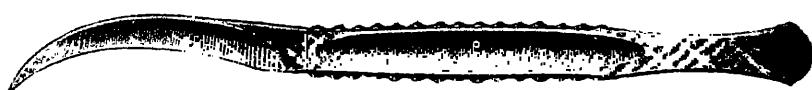
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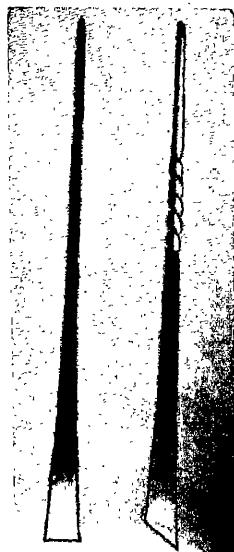
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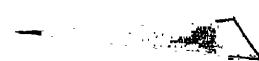
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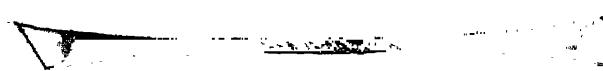
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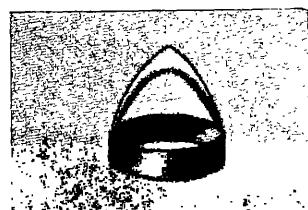
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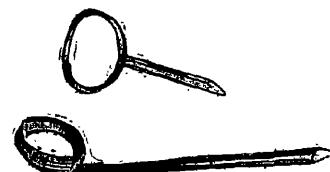
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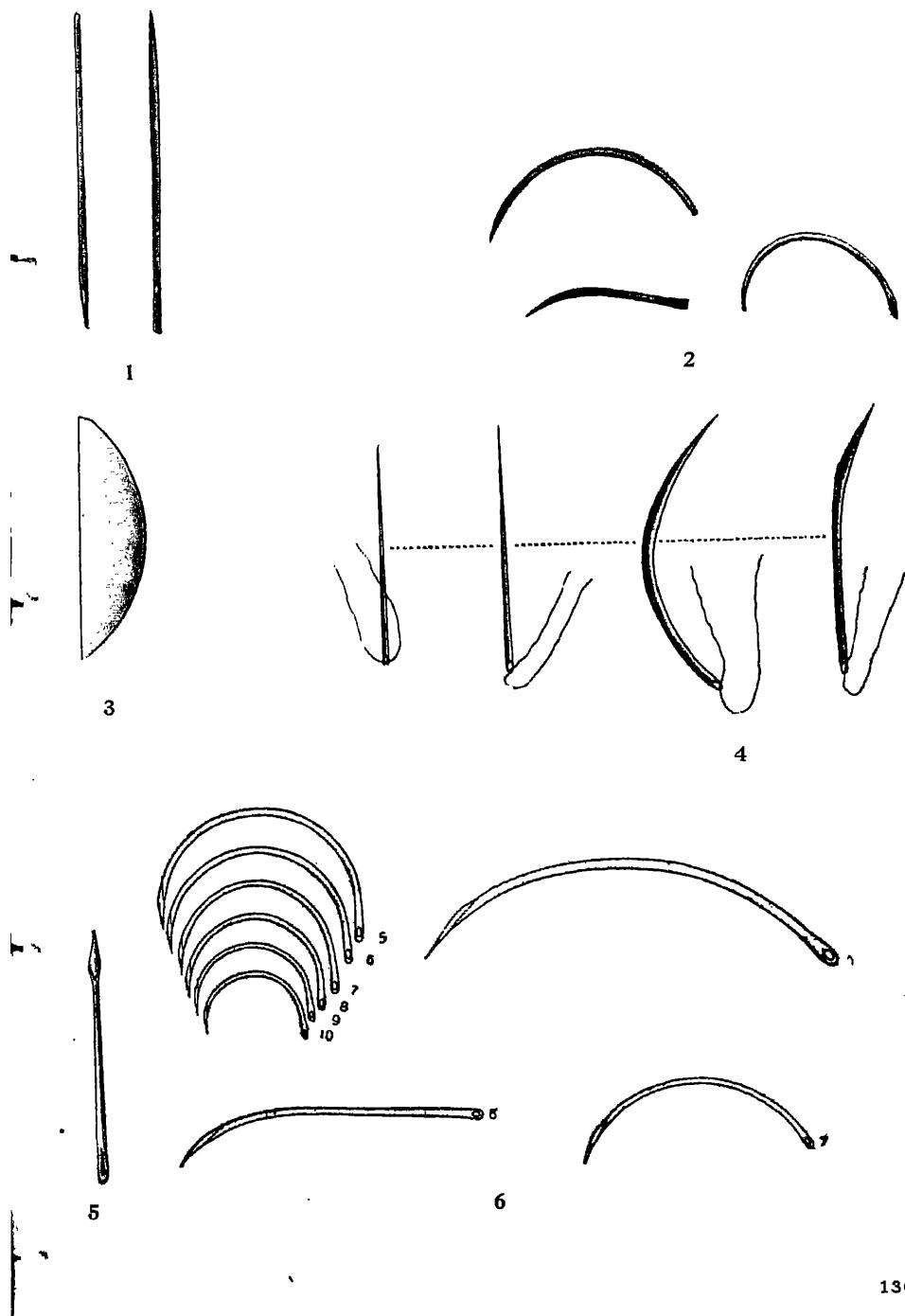
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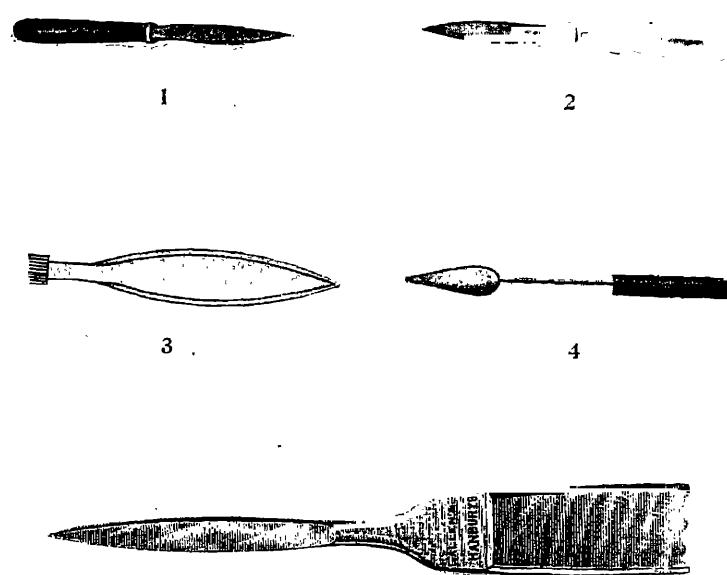
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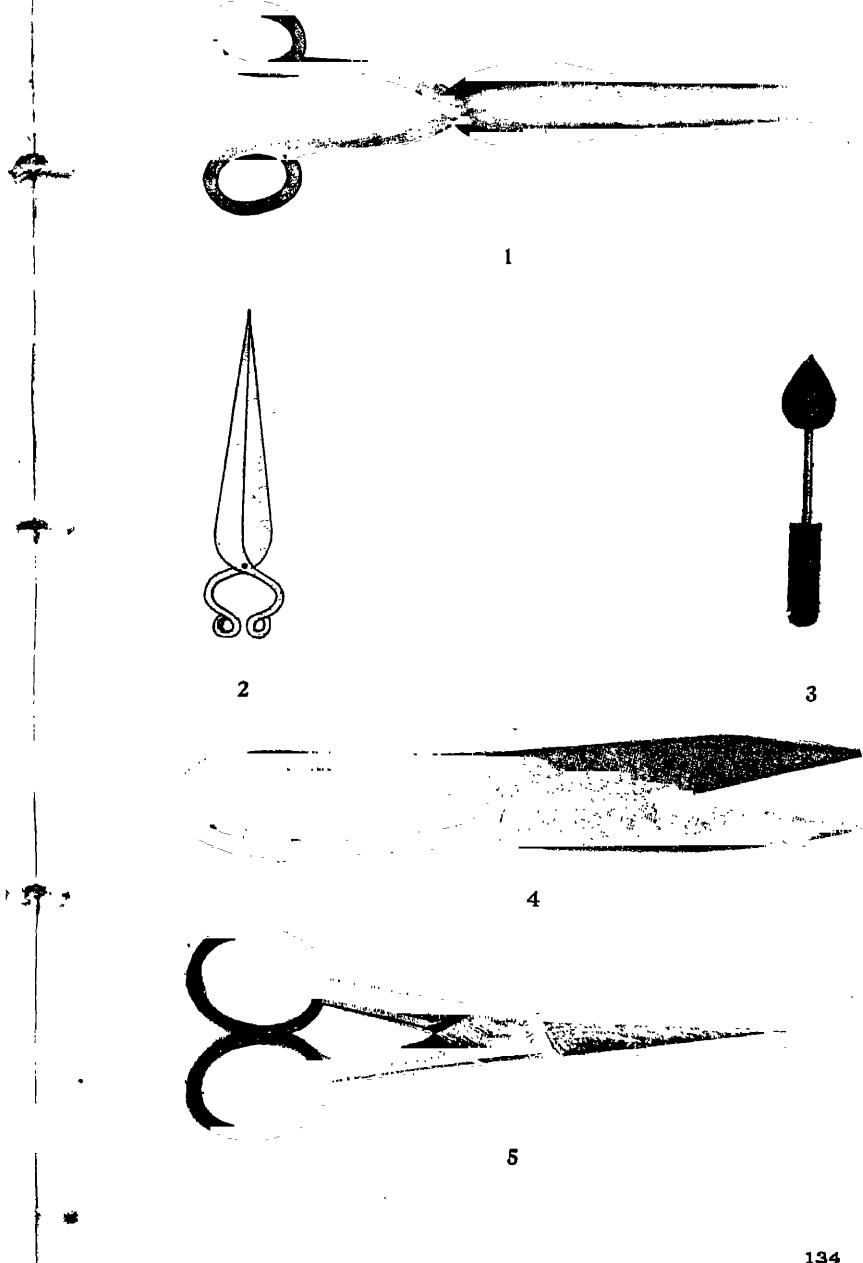
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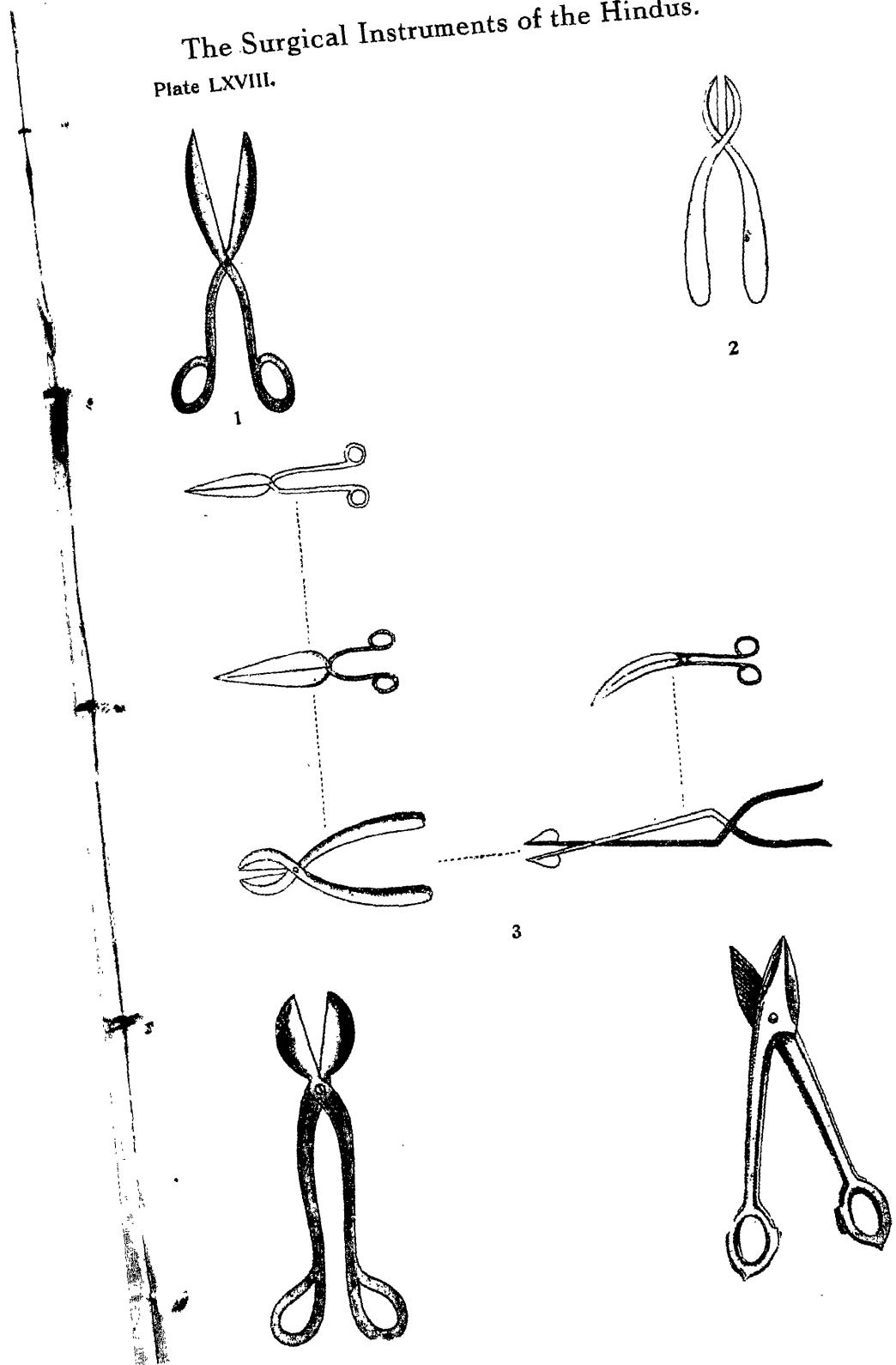
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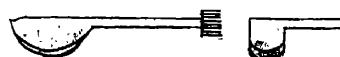
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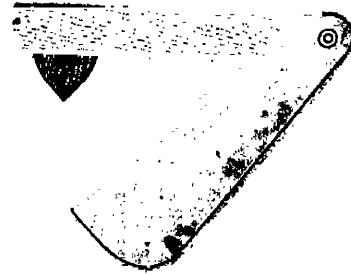
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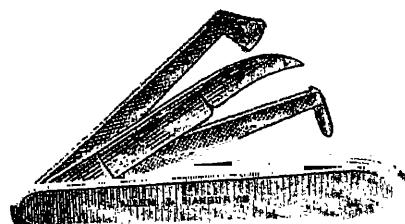
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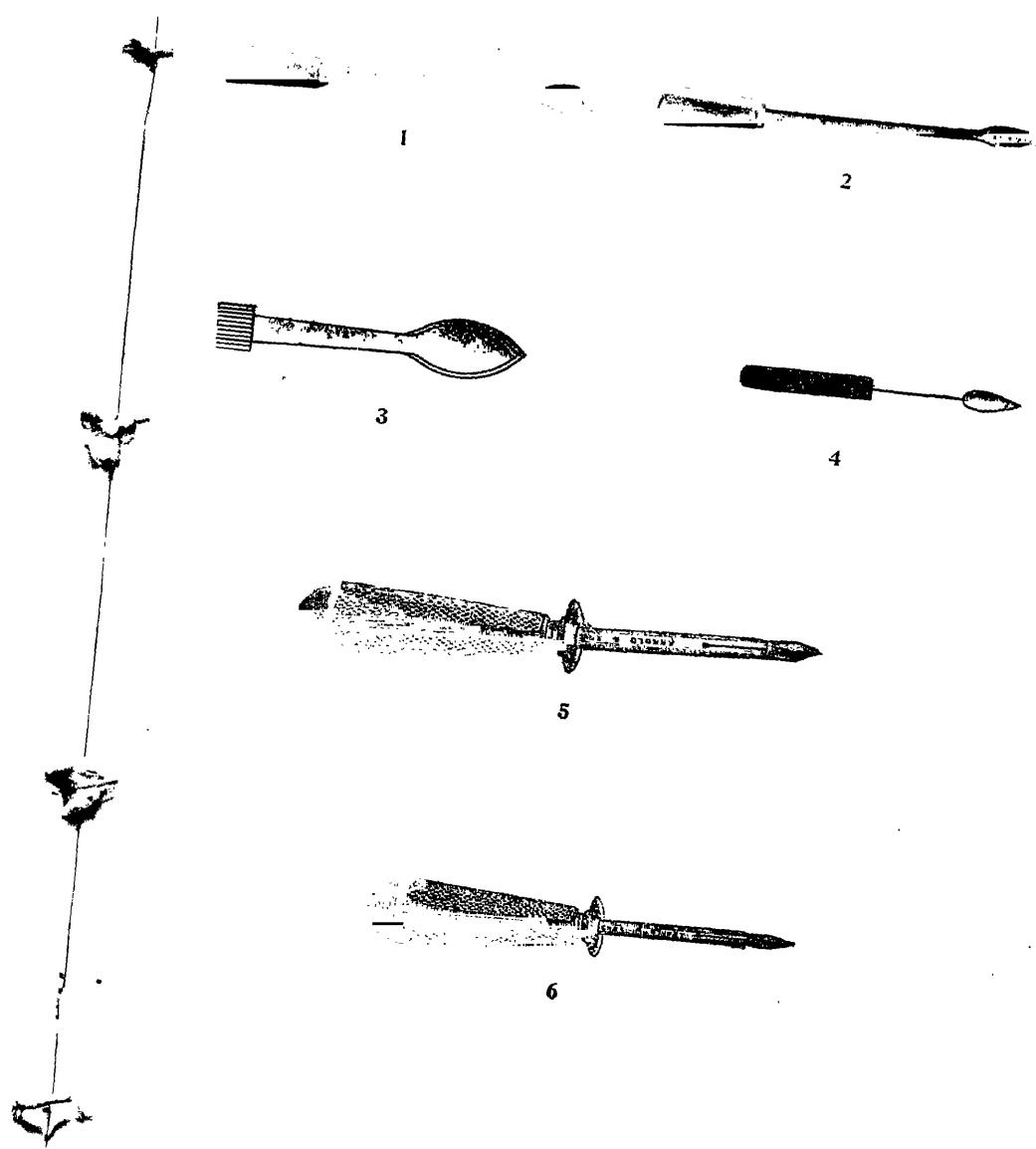
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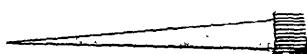
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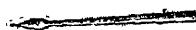
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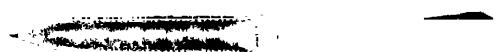
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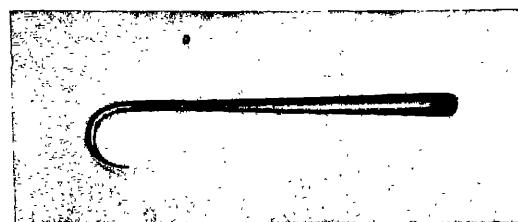
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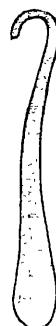
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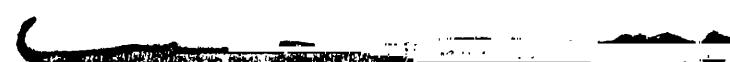
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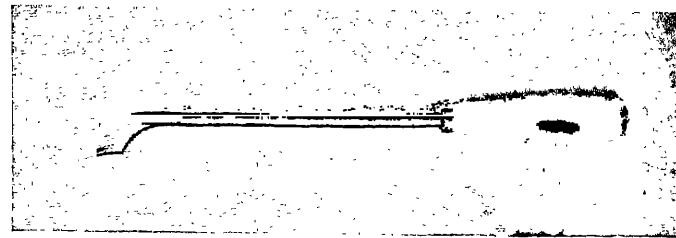
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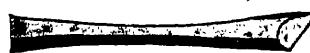
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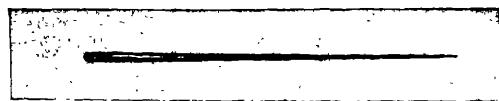
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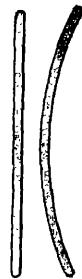
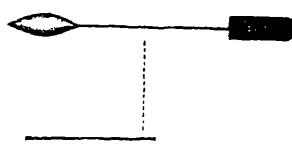
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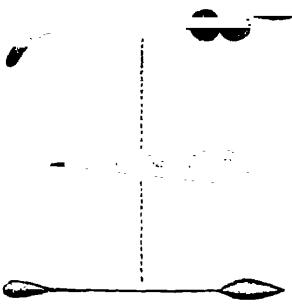
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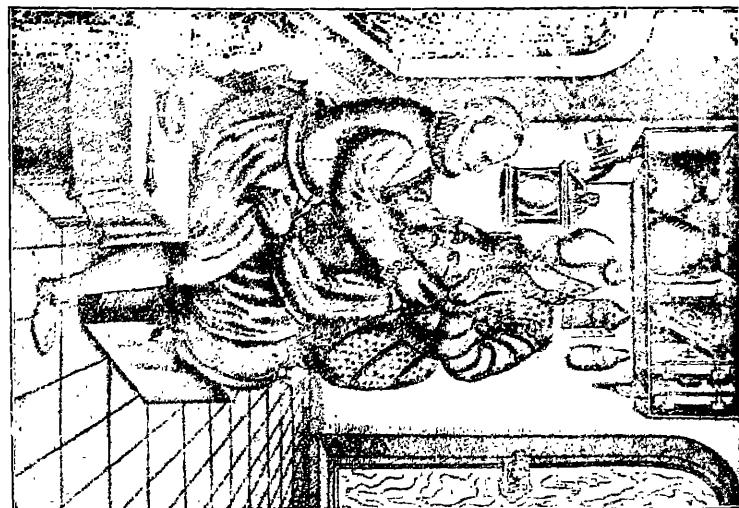
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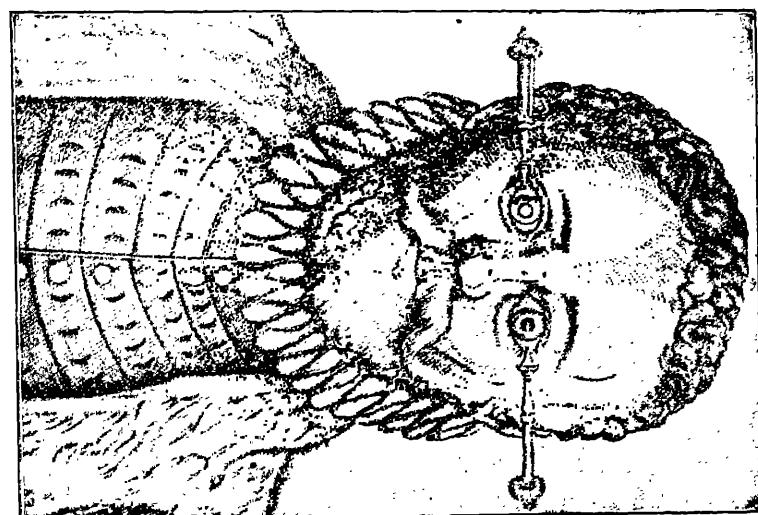
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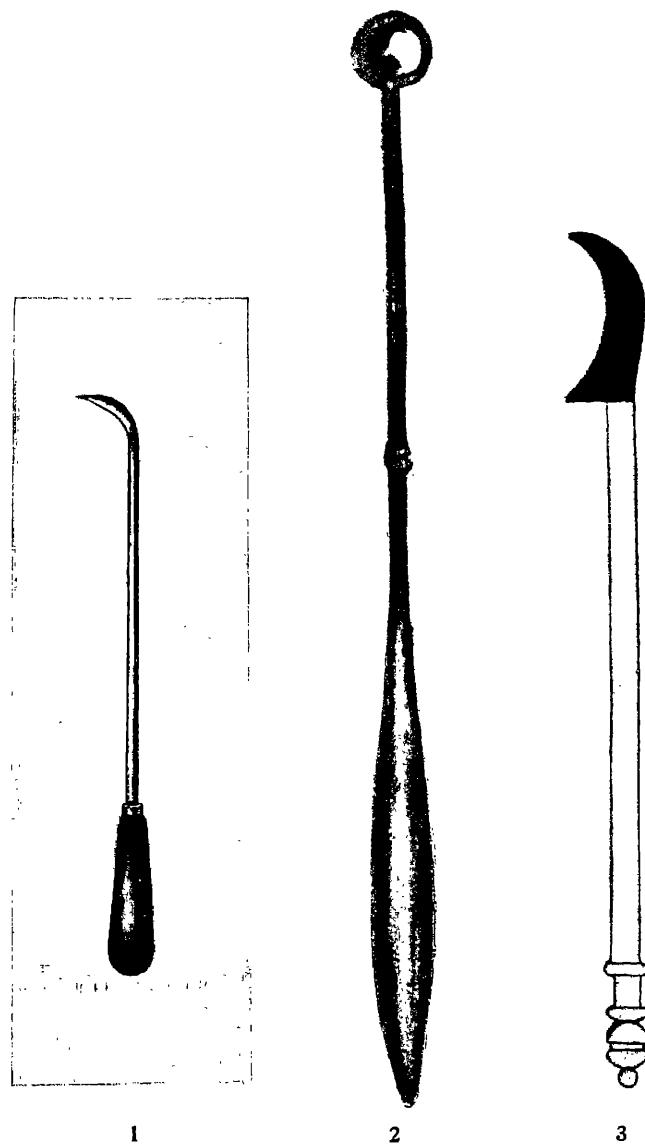
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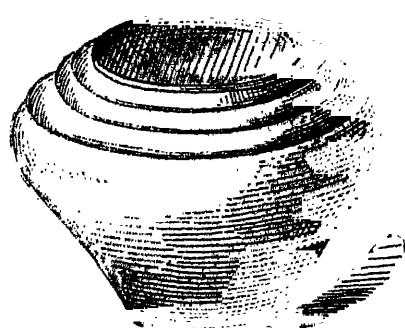
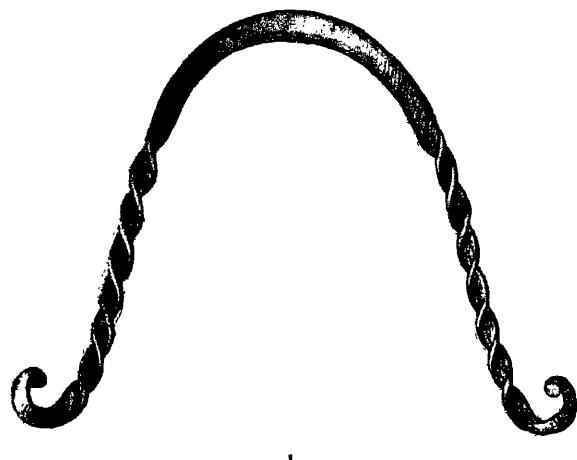
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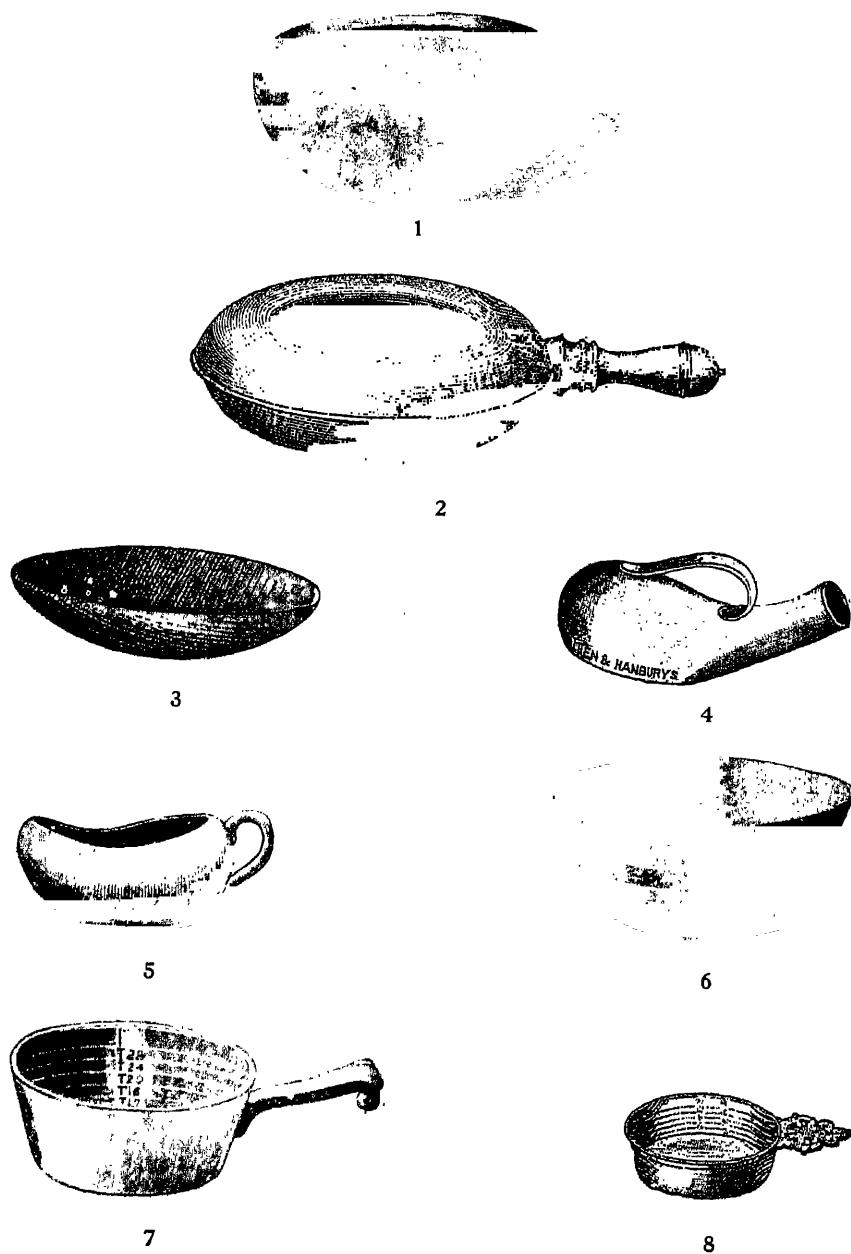
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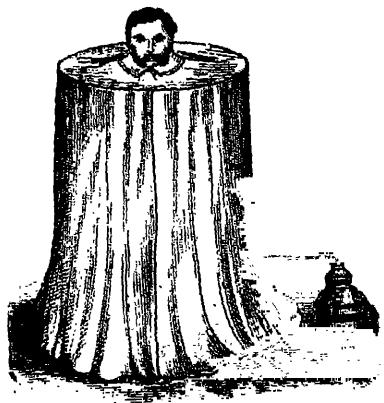
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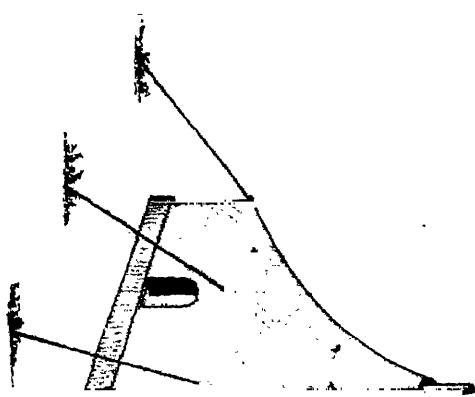
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